Venice Preserv'd, OR,

A Plot Discover'd.

A

TRAGEDY.

As it is Acted at the DUKE'S THEATRE.

Written by THOMAS OTWAY.

LONDON,

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Dramatis Personae

Duke of Venice

Priuli, Father to Belvidera, a Senator

Antonio, a fine speaker in the Senate

Jaffeir

Pierre

Renault

Bedamar

Spinosa

Theodore

Eliot

Revillido

Durand

-Conspirators

Mazzana

Brainveil

Ternon

Brabe

Restrosi

Belvidera

Aquilina

Two Women, Attendants on Belvidera

Two Women, Servants to Aquilina

The Council of Ten

Officer

Guards

Friar

Executioner and Rabble

PROLOGUE

In these distracted times, when each man dreads The bloody stratagems of busy heads; When we have feared three years we know not what, Till witnesses begin to die o' the rot, What made our poet meddle with a plot?¹ Was't that he fancied, for the very sake And name of plot, his trifling play might take? For there's not in't one inch-board evidence,² But 'tis, he says, to reason and plain sense, And that he thinks a plausible defence. 10 Were truth by sense and reason to be tried, Sure all our swearers might be laid aside. No, of such tools our author has no need, To make his plot, or make his play succeed; He of black bills³ has no prodigious tales, 15 Of Spanish pilgrims cast ashore in Wales;⁴ Here's not one murdered magistrate at least, Kept rank like ven'son for a city feast, Grown four days stiff, the better to prepare An fit his pliant limbs to ride in chair.5 20 Yet here's an army raised, though underground, But no man seen, nor one commission found; Here's a traitor⁶ too, that's very old, Turbulent, subtle, mischievous, and bold,

¹ These lines allude to the tensions of the "Popish Plot," the existence of which was first alleged by Titus Oates in 1678.

² inch-board evidence: hard-sworn evidence; by implication, perjury.

³ black bills: a type of halberd with a black head; a halberd is a combination battle-axe and pike.

⁴ The Leguite were supposedly planning to lend Irish soldiers diagnised as Spanish pilgrims in

⁴ The Jesuits were supposedly planning to land Irish soldiers disguised as Spanish pilgrims in Wales.

⁵ ...chair: a sedan chair; an allusion to Sir Edmund Berry Godfrey, found murdered in October 1678, having been missing for 5 days. Godfrey had taken a deposition from Titus Oates, and it was presumed by many that he had been murdered by Catholic conspirators.

⁶ Renault.

Bloody, revengeful, and to crown his part, 25 Loves fumbling with a wench, with all his heart; Till after having many changes passed, In spite of age (thanks Heaven) is hanged at last. Next is a senator¹ who keeps a whore; In Venice none a higher office bore; 30 To lewdness every night the lecher ran, Show me, all London, such another man, Match him at Mother Cresswold's, 2 if you can. O Poland, Poland!³ had it been thy lot T'have heard in time of this Venetian plot, 35 Thou surely chosen hadst one king from thence, And honoured them as thou has England since.

¹ Antonio. Both Renault and Antonio are satiric reflections on the Whig leader, the Earl of Shaftesbury.

² Elizabeth Cresswell, a notorious brothel keeper.

³ A mocking allusion to Shaftebury's supposed aspirations to the elective throne of Poland.

PRIIIII

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ACT I SCENE I

Enter PRIULI and JAFFEIR

I MOLI.	
No more! I'll hear no more; begone and leave.	
JAFFEIR.	
Not hear me! by my sufferings, but you shall!	
My lord, my lord! I'm not that abject wretch	
You think me. Patience! where's the distance throws	
Me back so far, but I may boldly speak	5
In right, though proud oppression will not hear me!	
PRIULI.	
Have you not wronged me?	
JAFFEIR. Could my nature e'er	
Have brooked injustice or the doing wrongs,	
I need not now thus low have bent myself	
To gain a hearing from a cruel father!	10
Wronged you?	
PRIULI. Yes! wronged me, in the nicest ¹ point,	
The honour of my house; you have done me wrong.	
You may remember (for now I will speak	
And urge its baseness) when you first came home	
From travel, with such hopes as made you looked on	15
By all men's eyes, a youth of expectation;	
Pleased with your growing virtue, I received you,	

¹ **nicest:** most precise, especially in matters of reputation or conduct.

Courted, and sought to raise you to your merits.

My very self was yours; you might have used me

My house, my table, nay, my fortune, too,

To your best service. Like an open friend, I treated, trusted you, and thought you mine;

When in requital of my best endeavours,	
You treacherously practiced to undo me,	
Seduced the weakness of my age's darling,	25
My only child, and stole her from my bosom.	
Oh, Belvidera!	
JAFFEIR. 'Tis to me you owe her;	
Childless you had been else, and in the grave,	
Your name extinct, nor no more Priuli heard of.	
You may remember, scarce five years are past	30
Since in your brigandine ¹ you sailed to see	
The Adriatic wedded by our Duke, ²	
And I was with you: your unskillful pilot	
Dashed us upon a rock; when to your boat	
You made for safety, entered first yourself.	35
The affrighted Belvidera following next,	
As she stood trembling on the vessel's side,	
Was by a wave washed off into the deep;	
When instantly I plunged into the sea,	
And buffeting the billows to her rescue,	40
Redeemed her life with half the loss of mine.	
Like a rich conquest in one hand I bore her,	
And with the other dashed the saucy waves	
That thronged and pressed to rob me of my prize.	
I brought her, gave her to your despairing arms.	45
Indeed you thanked me; but a nobler gratitude	
Rose in her soul: for from that hour she loved me,	
Till for her life she paid me with herself.	
PRIULI.	
You stole her from me; like a thief you stole her	
At dead of night; that cursed hour you chose	50
To rifle me of all my heart held dear.	
May all your joys in her prove false like mine;	

brigandine: a coat of mail.

An annual ritual in which the Doge (Duke) of Venice celebrated the wedding of the city and the sea.

A sterile fortune and a barren bed	
Attend you both; continual discord make	
Your days and nights bitter and grievous; still	55
May the hard hand of a vexatious need	
Oppress and grind you; till at last you find	
The curse of disobedience all your portion.	
JAFFEIR.	
Half of your curse you have bestowed in vain;	
Heav'n has already crowned our faithful loves	60
With a young boy, sweet as his mother's beauty.	
May he live to prove more gentle than his grandsire,	
And happier than his father!	
PRIULI. Rather live	
To bait ¹ thee for his bread, and din your ears	
With hungry cries, whilst his unhappy mother	65
Sits down and weeps in bitterness of want.	
JAFFEIR.	
You talk as if 'twould please you.	
PRIULI. 'Twould by heav'n!	
Once she was dear indeed; the drops that fell	
From my sad heart when she forgot her duty,	
The fountain of my life was not so precious.	70
But she is gone, and if I am a man	
I will forget her.	
JAFFEIR.	
Would I were in my grave.	
PRIULI. And she, too, with thee;	
For, living here, you're but my cursed remembrancers	
I once was happy.	75
JAFFEIR.	
You use me thus because you know my soul	
Is fond of Belvidera. You perceive	
My life feeds on her, therefore thus you treat me;	
Oh! could my soul ever have known satiety:	

¹ bait: torment.

Were I that thief, the doer of such wrongs	80
As you upbraid me with, what hinders me	
But I might send her back to you with contumely, ¹	
And court my fortune where she would be kinder!	
PRIULI.	
You dare not do't.—	
JAFFEIR. Indeed, my lord, I dare not.	
My heart, that awes me, is too much my master.	85
Three years are past since first our vows were plighted,	
During which time, the world must bear me witness,	
I have treated Belvidera like your daughter,	
The daughter of a senator of Venice;	
Distinction, place, attendance, and observance ²	90
Due to her birth, she has always commanded;	
Out of my little fortune I have done this,	
Because (though hopeless e'er to win your nature)	
The world might see I loved her for herself,	
Not as the heiress of the great Priuli.—	95
PRIULI.	
No more!	
JAFFEIR. Yes! all, and then adieu forever.	
There's not a wretch that lives on common charity	
But's happier than me: for I have known	
The luscious sweets of plenty; every night	
Have slept with soft content about my head,	100
And never waked but to a joyful morning;	
Yet now must fall like a full ear of corn,	
Whose blossom 'scaped, ³ yet's withered in the ripening.	
PRIULI.	
Home and be humble; study to retrench; ⁴	

¹ **contumely:** insult, dishonour.

² **Distinction, place, attendance, and observance:** Honour, an esteemed position, servants, and attentive care.

³ 'scaped: escaped; i.e. escaped harm.

⁴ study to retrench: think how to reduce your expenses.

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Discharge the lazy vermin¹ of thy hall, 105 Those pageants of thy folly: Reduce the glittering trappings² of thy wife To humble weeds³ fit for thy little state; Then to some suburb cottage both retire; Drudge to feed loathsome life; get brats.⁴ and starve— 110 Home, home I say. Exit PRIULI Yes, if my heart would let me— JAFFEIR. This proud, this swelling heart. Home I would go, But that my doors are hateful to my eyes, Filled and dammed up with gaping creditors, Watchful as fowlers⁵ when their game will spring; 115 I have now not fifty ducats in the world, Yet still I am in love, and pleased with ruin. Oh Belvidera! oh, she's my wife— And we will bear our wayward fate together, But ne'er know comfort more. **Enter PIERRE** My friend, good morrow! PIERRE. 120 How fares the honest partner of my heart? What, melancholy! not a word to spare me? JAFFEIR. I'm thinking, Pierre, how that damned starving quality Called honesty, got footing in the world. PIERRE.

¹ **lazy vermin:** servants and attendants.

Why, pow'rful villainy first set it up,

² trappings: ornaments.

weeds: garments.

⁴ **get:** beget; **brats:** contemptuous term for the children of beggars. ⁵ **fowlers:** hunters.

Fo	or its own ease and safety: honest men	
Aı	re the soft, easy cushions on which knaves	
Re	epose and fatten. Were all mankind villains,	
Th	hey'd starve each other; lawyers would want practice,	
Cı	ut-throats rewards; each man would kill his brother	130
Hi	imself; none would be paid or hanged for murder.	
Н	onesty was a cheat invented first	
To	o bind the hands of bold deserving rogues,	
Tł	hat fools and cowards might sit safe in power,	
Aı	nd lord it uncontrolled above their betters.	135
JAFFEIR.		
Tł	hen honesty is but a notion.	
PIERRE.	Nothing else,	
Li	ike wit, much talked of, not to be defined:	
Н	e that pretends to most, too, has least share in't;	
T'	Tis a ragged virtue. Honesty! no more on't.	
JAFFEIR.		
St	ure, thou art honest?	
PIERRE.	So indeed men think me.	140
Bı	ut they're mistaken, Jaffeir: I am a rogue	
As	s well as they;	
A	fine, gay, bold-faced villain, as thou seest me.	
'T	Tis true, I pay my debts when they're contracted;	
Is	steal from no man; would not cut a throat	145
To	o gain admission to a great man's purse,	
Oı	r a whore's bed; I'd not betray my friend,	
To	o get his place or fortune; I scorn to flatter	
A	blown-up fool above me, or crush the wretch beneath me;	
Y	et, Jaffeir, for all this, I am a villain!	150
JAFFEIR.		
A	villain—	
PIERRE.	Yes, a most notorious villain:	
To	o see the suff'rings of my fellow creatures,	
Aı	nd own myself a man; to see our senators	
Cl	heat the deluded people with a show	

Of liberty, which they ne'er must taste of;	155
They say by them our hands are free from fetters,	
Yet whom they please they lay in basest bonds;	
Bring whom they please to infamy and sorrow;	
Drive us like wracks ¹ down the rough tide of power,	
Whilst no hold's left to save us from destruction.	160
All that bear this are villains; and I one,	
Not to rouse up at the great call of nature,	
And check the growth of these domestic spoilers,	
That make us slaves, and tell us 'tis our charter ²	
JAFFEIR.	
Oh Aquilina! Friend, to lose such beauty,	165
The dearest purchase of thy noble labours;	
She was thy right by conquest, as by love.	
PIERRE.	
Oh Jaffeir! I'd so fixed my heart upon her,	
That wheresoe'er I framed a scheme of life	
For time to come, she was my only joy	170
With which I wished to sweeten future cares;	
I fancied pleasures, none but one that loves	
And dotes as I did, can imagine like 'em:	
When in the extremity of all these hopes,	
In the most charming hour of expectation,	175
Then when our eager wishes soar the highest,	
Ready to stoop and grasp the lovely game,	
A haggard owl, a worthless kite ³ of prey,	
With his foul wings sailed in and spoiled my quarry. ⁴	
JAFFEIR.	
I know the wretch, and scorn him as thou hat'st him.	180
PIERRE.	
Curse on the common good that's so protected,	
Where every slave that heaps up wealth enough	

wracks: shipwrecks.

our charter: our rights.

kite: a kind of falcon.

quarry: prey.

To do much wrong, becomes a lord of right:	
I, who believed no ill could e'er come near me,	
Found in the embraces of my Aquilina	185
A wretched, old, but itching senator;	
A wealthy fool, that had bought out my title,	
A rogue that uses beauty like a lambskin,	
Barely to keep him warm. That filthy cuckoo, too,	
Was in my absence crept into my nest,	190
And spoiling all my brood of noble pleasure. ¹	
JAFFEIR.	
Didst thou not chase him thence?	
PIERRE. I did, and drove	
The rank old bearded Hirco stinking home. ²	
The matter was complained of in the Senate;	
I summoned to appear, and censured ³ basely,	195
For violating something they call <i>privilege</i> –	
This was the recompense of my service.	
Would I'd been rather beaten by a coward!	
A soldier's mistress, Jaffeir, is his religion;	
When that's profaned, all other ties are broken;	200
That even dissolves all former bonds of service,	
And from that hour I think myself as free	
To be the foe as ere the friend of Venice.	
Nay, dear Revenge, whene'er thou call'st, I am ready.	
JAFFEIR.	
I think no safety can be here for virtue,	205
And grieve, my friend, as much as thou to live	
In such a wretched state as this of Venice,	
Where all agree to spoil the public good,	
And villains fatten with the brave man's labours.	
PIERRE.	
We have neither safety, unity, nor peace,	210

¹ The cuckoo was thought to lay its eggs in the nests of other birds.

² **Hirco:** *Hircus*, a goat; i.e. a lecher.

³ **censured:** denounced.

For the foundation's lost of common good;	
Justice is lame as well as blind amongst us;	
The laws (corrupted to their ends that make 'em)	
Serve but for instruments of some new tyranny,	
That every day starts up t'enslave us deeper.	215
Now could this glorious cause but find out friends	
To do it right! Oh Jaffeir! then mightst thou	
Not wear these seals ¹ of woe upon thy face;	
The proud Priuli should be taught humanity,	
And learn to value such a son as thou art.	220
I dare not speak! But my heart bleeds at this moment.	
JAFFEIR.	
Curst be the cause, though I thy friend be part on't:	
Let me partake the troubles of thy bosom,	
For I am used to misery, and perhaps	
May find a way to sweeten't to thy spirit.	225
PIERRE.	
Too soon it will reach thy knowledge —	
JAFFEIR. Then from thee	
Let it proceed. There's virtue in thy friendship	
Would make the saddest tale of sorrow pleasing,	
Strengthen my constancy, and welcome ruin.	
PIERRE.	
Then thou art ruined!	
JAFFEIR. That I long since knew;	230
I and ill fortune have been long acquaintance.	
PIERRE.	
I passed this very moment by thy doors,	
And found them guarded by a troop of villains;	
The sons of public rapine were destroying;	
They told me, by the sentence of the law,	235
They had commission to seize all thy fortune;	
Nay, more, Priuli's cruel hand hath signed it.	
Here stood a ruffian with a horrid face	
1 seals: emblems.	
Scais. Chiotenis.	

Lording it o'er a pile of massy plate ¹	
Tumbled into a heap for public sale.	240
There was another making villainous jests	
At thy undoing; he had ta'en possession	
Of all thy ancient, most domestic ornaments,	
Rich hangings intermixed and wrought with gold;	
The very bed which on thy wedding night	245
Received thee to the arms of Belvidera,	
The scene of all thy joys, was violated	
By the coarse hands of filthy dungeon villains,	
And thrown among the common lumber. ²	
JAFFEIR.	
Now thanks, heav'n—	250
PIERRE. Thank heav'n! for what?	
JAFFEIR. That I'm not worth a ducat.	
PIERRE.	
Curse thy dull stars and the worse fate of Venice,	
Where brothers, friends, and fathers, all are false;	
Where there's no trust, no truth; where innocence	
Stoops under vile oppression, and vice lords it.	255
Hadst thou but seen, as I did, how at last	
Thy beauteous Belvidera, like a wretch	
That's doomed to banishment, came weeping forth,	
Shining through tears, like April suns in showers	
That labour to o'ercome the cloud that loads 'em;	260
Whilst two young virgins, on whose arms she leaned,	
Kindly looked up, and at her grief grew sad,	
As if they catched the sorrows that fell from her.	
Even the lewd rabble that were gathered round	
To see the sight, stood mute when they beheld her,	265
Governed their roaring throats, and grumbled pity.	
I could have hugged the greasy rogues; they pleased me.	

¹ massy plate: weighty vessels and tableware.
² lumber: useless items, junk.

JAFFEIR.

of the Line.	
I thank thee for this story from my soul,	
Since now I know the worst that can befall me.	
Ah, Pierre! I have a heart that could have borne	270
The roughest wrong my fortune could have done me;	
But when I think what Belvidera feels,	
The bitterness her tender spirit tastes of,	
I own myself a coward. Bear my weakness,	
If throwing thus my arms about thy neck,	275
I play the boy and blubber in thy bosom.	
Oh, I shall drown thee with my sorrows!	
PIERRE. Burn!	
First burn, and level Venice to thy ruin!	
What, starve like beggar's brats in frosty weather	280
Under a hedge, and whine ourselves to death!	
Thou, or thy cause, shall never want assistance	
Whilst I have blood or fortune fit to serve thee.	
Command my heart: thou art every way its master.	
JAFFEIR.	
No, there's a secret pride in bravely dying.	285
PIERRE.	
Rats die in holes and corners, dogs run mad;	
Man knows a braver remedy for sorrow:	
Revenge! the attribute of the gods; they stamped it	
With their great image on our natures. Die!	
Consider well the cause that calls upon thee,	290
And if thou art base enough, die then; remember	
Thy Belvidera suffers. Belvidera!	
Die—damn first! What, be decently interred	
In a church-yard, and mingle thy brave dust	
With stinking rogues that rot in dirty winding sheets, ¹	295
Surfeit-slain ² fools, the common dung o'th'soil?	

winding sheets: shrouds.

² Surfeit-slain: killed by excessive indulgence.

305

310

JAFFEIR.

Oh!

PIERRE. Well said! out with't; swear a little –

JAFFEIR. Swear!

By sea and air! by earth, by heaven and hell,

I will revenge my Belvidera's tears!

Hark thee, my friend: Priuli—is—a senator!

PIERRE.

A dog!

JAFFEIR. Agreed.

PIERRE. Shoot him.

JAFFEIR. With all my heart.

No more. Where shall we meet at night?

PIERRE. I'll tell thee;

On the Rialto¹ every night at twelve

I take my evening's walk of meditation;

There we two will meet, and talk of precious

Mischief —

JAFFEIR.

Farewell.

PIERRE. At twelve.

JAFFEIR. At any hour; my plagues

Will keep me waking.

Exit PIERRE

Tell me why, good Heaven,

Thou mad'st me what I am, with all the spirit,

Aspiring thoughts, and elegant desires

That fill the happiest man? Ah! rather why

Didst thou not form me sordid as my fate,

Base-minded, dull, and fit to carry burdens?

Why have I sense to know the curse that's on me?

¹ **Rialto:** the commercial centre of Venice.

Is this just dealing, Nature? ¹ — Belvidera!	315
Enter BELVIDERA [with Attendants]	
Poor Belvidera!	
BELVIDERA. Lead me, lead me, my virgins,	
To that kind voice! My lord, my love, my refuge!	
Happy my eyes when they behold thy face;	
My heavy heart will leave its doleful beating	
At sight of thee, and bound with sprightful joys.	320
Oh smile, as when our loves were in their spring,	
And cheer my fainting soul.	
JAFFEIR. As when our loves	
Were in their spring? has then my fortune changed?	
Art thou not Belvidera, still the same—	
Kind, good, and tender, as my arms first found thee?	325
If thou art altered, where shall I have harbour?	
Where ease my loaded heart? oh! where complain?	
BELVIDERA.	
Does this appear like change, or love decaying,	
When thus I throw myself into thy bosom	
With all the resolution of a strong truth?	330
Beats not my heart as 'twould alarm thine	
To a new charge of bliss? I joy more in thee	
Than did thy mother when she hugged thee first,	
And blessed the gods for all her travail ² past.	
JAFFEIR.	
Can there in woman be such glorious faith?	335
Sure, all ill stories of thy sex are false.	
Oh, woman! lovely woman! Nature made thee	
To temper man: we had been brutes without you.	
Angels are painted fair, to look like you;	
There's in you all that we believe of heaven,	340
¹ Is this just dealing: Is this dealing with me fairly? ² travail: the labour of childbirth.	

Amazing brightness, purity, and truth,

Eternal joy, and everlasting love. BELVIDERA. If love be treasure, we'll be wondrous rich; I have so much, my heart will surely break with't. Vows cannot express it. When I would declare 345 How great's my joy, I'm dumb¹ with the big thought; I swell, and sigh, and labour with my longing. Oh lead me to some desert wide and wild, Barren as our misfortunes, where my soul May have its vent; where I may tell aloud 350 To the high heavens and every listening planet, With what a boundless stock my bosom's fraught; Where I may throw my eager arms about thee, Give loose to love with kisses, kindling joy, And let off all the fire that's in my heart. 355 JAFFEIR. Oh Belvidera! double I am a beggar, Undone by fortune, and in debt to thee. Want! worldly want! that hungry meager fiend Is at my heels, and chases me in view. Canst thou bear cold and hunger? Can these limbs, 360 Framed for the tender offices of love, Endure the bitter gripes of smarting poverty? When banished by our miseries abroad, (As suddenly we shall be) to seek out (In some far climate where our names are strangers) 365 For charitable succour; wilt thou then, When in a bed of straw we shrink together, And the bleak winds shall whistle round our heads, Wilt thou then talk thus to me? Wilt thou then Hush my cares thus, and shelter me with love? 370

¹ dumb: mute.

BELVIDERA.

Oh, I will love thee, even in madness love thee. Though my distracted senses should forsake me, I'd find some intervals when my poor heart Should 'suage¹ itself and be let loose to thine. Though the bare earth be all our resting-place, 375 Its roots our food, some cliff our habitation, I'll make this arm a pillow for thy head; As thou sighing li'st, and swelled with sorrow, Creep to thy bosom, pour the balm of love Into thy soul, and kiss thee to thy rest; 380 Then praise our God, and watch thee till the morning. JAFFEIR. Hear this, you heavens, and wonder how you made her! Reign, reign, ye monarchs that divide the world! Busy rebellion ne'er will let you know Tranquility and happiness like mine. 385 Like gaudy ships, th'obsequious² billows fall And rise again, to lift you in your pride; They wait but for a storm, and then devour you; I, in my private bark³ already wrecked, Like a poor merchant driven on unknown land, 390 That had by chance packed up his choicest treasure In one dear casket, and saved only that, Since I must wonder further on the shore, Thus hug my little, but my precious store;

Exeunt

Resolved to scorn, and trust my fate no more.

^{&#}x27;suage: i.e. assuage; calm.

² **obsequious:** compliant.

³ bark: a small boat.

Act II

Scene I. AQUILINA'S house

Enter PIERRE and AQUILINA

$\Lambda \Omega$	TITI	TNIA
AU	UH.	JNA.

By all thy wrongs, thou'rt dearer to my arms Than all the wealth of Venice; prithee, stay And let us love tonight.

PIERRE

No: there's fool,

There's fool about thee. When a woman sells Her flesh to fools, her beauty's lost to me:

They leave a taint, a sully where th'ave passed;

There's such a baneful quality about 'em,

Even spoils complexions with their own nauseousness.

They infect all they touch; I cannot think

Of tasting anything a fool has palled.²

10

15

20

5

AQUILINA.

I loathe and scorn that fool thou mean'st, as much

Or more than thou canst. But the beast has gold

That makes him necessary; power too,

To qualify my character, and poise me

Equal with peevish virtue, that beholds

My liberty with envy. In their hearts

Are loose as I am; but an ugly power

Sits in their faces, and frights pleasures from 'em. PIERRE.

Much good may't do you, madam, with your senator. AQUILINA.

> My senator! why, canst thou think that wretch E'er filled thy Aquilina's arms with pleasure? Think'st thou, because I sometimes give him leave

sully: a stain or blemish.

² palled: impaired.

To foil himself at what he is unfit for, Because I force myself to endure and suffer him, Think'st thou I love him? No, by all the joys 25 Thou ever gav'st me, his presence is my penance; The worst thing an old man can be's a lover — A mere *memento mori* ² to poor woman. I never lay by his decrepit side But all that night I pondered on my grave. 30 PIERRE. Would he were well sent thither. That's my wish too, AQUILINA. For then, my Pierre, I might have cause with pleasure To play the hypocrite. Oh! how I could weep Over the dying dotard, and kiss him too, In hopes to smother him quite; then, when the time 35 Was come to pay my sorrows at his funeral, (For he has already made me heir to treasures Would make me out-act a real widow's whining) How could I frame a face to fit my mourning! With wringing hands attend him to his grave; 40 Fall swooning on his hearse; take mad possession Even of the dismal vault where he lay buried; There like the Ephesian matron dwell, till thou, My lovely soldier, comest to my deliverance;³ Then throwing up my veil, with open arms 45 And laughing eyes, run to new dawning joy. PIERRE. No more! I have friends to meet me here tonight, And must be private. As you prize my friendship, Keep up your coxcomb: 4 Let him not pry nor listen

¹ **foil:** frustrate or baffle.

² memento mori: a reminder of death.

³ The story of the Ephesian matron is told in the *Satyricon* of Petronius Arbiter. She follows her husband to his tomb where she grieves and vows to die with him, becoming a model of wifely love. However, a handsome soldier passing by quickly woos her back to life and sex.

⁴ **Keep up your coxcomb:** Keep your fool away from us.

Nor fisk ¹ about the house as I have seen him,	50
Like a tame mumping ² squirrel with a bell on.	
Curs will be abroad to bite him, if you do.	
AQUILINA.	
What friends to meet? may I not be of your council?	
PIERRE.	
How! a woman ask questions out of bed?	
Go to your senator; ask him what passes	55
Amongst his brethren; he'll hide nothing from you.	
But pump not me for politics. No more!	
Give order that whoever in my name	
Comes here, receive admittance. So, good night.	
AQUILINA.	
Must we ne'er meet again? Embrace no more?	60
Is love so soon and utterly forgotten?	
PIERRE.	
As you henceforward treat your fool, I'll think on't	
AQUILINA. (Aside)	
Cursed be all fools, and doubly cursed myself,	
The worst of fools. I die if he forsakes me;	
And how to keep him, heaven or hell instruct me.	65
-	

Exeunt

Scene II. The Rialto

Enter JAFFEIR

JAFFEIR.

I am here; and thus, the shades of night around me, I look as if all hell were in my heart, And I in hell. Nay, surely, 'tis so with me;

¹ **fisk:** frisk, scamper.
² **mumping:** mumbling.

For every step I tread, methinks¹ some fiend Knocks at my breast, and bids it not be quiet. 5 I've heard how desperate wretches, like myself, Have wandered out at this dead time of night To meet the foe of mankind in his walk; Sure, I'm so cursed that, though of heaven forsaken, No minister of darkness cares to tempt me. 10 Hell! Hell! why sleep'st thou? **Enter PIERRE** Sure, I have stayed² too long: PIERRE. (Aside) The clock has struck, and I may lose my proselyte.³ — Speak, who goes there? A dog that comes to howl JAFFEIR At yonder moon. What's he that asks the question? PIERRE. A friend to dogs, for they are honest creatures, 15 And ne'er betray their masters; never fawn On any that they love not. Well met, friend — Jaffeir! JAFFEIR. The same. Oh Pierre, thou art come in season: I was just going to pray. Ah, that's mechanic:⁴ PIERRE. 20 Priests make a trade on't, and yet starve by't, too. No praying; it spoils business, and time is precious. Where's Belvidera? For a day or two JAFFEIR. I've lodged her privately, till I see farther What fortune will do with me. Prithee friend, 25 If thou wouldst have me fit to hear good council,

methinks: it seems to me.

² **staved:** waited, delayed.

proselyte: convert. mechanic: low, vulgar.

Speak not of Belvidera— PIERRE. Speak not of her? JAFFEIR. Oh, no! Nor name her? May be I wish her well. PIERRE. JAFFEIR. Whom well? Thy wife, thy lovely Belvidera. PIERRE I hope a man may wish his friend's wife well 30 And no harm done! Y'are merry, Pierre! JAFFEIR PIERRE. I am so. Thou shalt smile too, and Belvidera smile; We'll all rejoice. Here's something to buy pins; (Gives him a purse) Marriage is chargeable.¹ I but half wished JAFFEIR. (Aside) To see the devil, and he's here already. 35 —Well! What must this buy: rebellion, murder, treason? Tell me which way I must be damned for this. PIERRE. When last we parted, we had no qualms like these, But entertained each other's thoughts like men 40 Whose souls were well acquainted. Is the world Reformed since our last meeting? What new miracles Have happened? Has Priuli's heart relented? Can he be honest? Kind heaven! let heavy curses JAFFEIR. Gall his old age! cramps, aches, rack his bones, 45 And bitterest disquiet wring his heart; Oh, let him live till life become his burden! Let him groan under't long, linger an age In the worst agonies and pangs of death,

¹ chargeable: expensive.

And find its ease but late. Nay, couldst thou not PIERRE. 50 As well, my friend, have stretched the curse to all The Senate round as to one single villain? JAFFIER. But curses stick not. Could I kill with cursing, By heaven, I know not thirty heads in Venice Should not be blasted; senators should rot 55 Like dogs on dunghills, but their wives and daughters Die of their own diseases. Oh, for a curse To kill with! PIERRE Daggers, daggers are much better. JAFFEIR. Ha! PIERRE. Daggers. But where are they? JAFFEIR. Oh. a thousand PIERRE 60 May be disposed in honest hands in Venice. JAFFEIR. Thou talk'st in clouds. But yet a heart half wronged PIERRE. As thine has been would find the meaning, Jaffeir. JAFFEIR. A thousand daggers, all in honest hands, And have not I a friend will stick one here? 65 PIERRE. Yes, if I thought thou wert not to be cherished To a nobler purpose, I'd be that friend. But thou has better friends, friends whom thy wrongs Have made thy friends, friends worthy to be called so. I'll trust thee with a secret: there are spirits 70 This hour at work. But as thou art a man Whom I have picked and chosen from the world, Swear that thou wilt be true to what I utter;

And when I've told thee that which only gods And men like gods are privy to, then swear 75 No chance or change shall wrest it from thy bosom. JAFFEIR. When thou wouldst bind me, is there need of oaths? (Green-sickness girls lose maiden-heads with such counters!)¹ For thou art so near my heart that thou mayst see Its bottom, sound its strength and firmness to thee. 80 Is coward, fool, or villain in my face? If I seem none of these, I dare believe Thou wouldst not use me in a little cause, For I am fit for honour's toughest task, Nor ever yet found fooling was my province; 85 And for a villainous, inglorious enterprise, I know thy heart so well, I dare lay mine Before thee, set it to what point thou wilt. PIERRE. Nay, it's a cause thou wilt be fond of, Jaffeir, For it is founded on the noblest basis: 90 Our liberties, our natural inheritance. There's no religion, no hypocrisy in't; We'll do the business, and ne'er fast and pray for't; Openly act a deed the world shall gaze With wonder at, and envy when 'tis done. 95 JAFFEIR. For liberty! PIERRE. For liberty, my friend! Thou shalt be freed from base Priuli's tyranny, And thy sequestered fortunes healed again. I shall be freed from opprobrious² wrongs That press me now, and bend my spirit downward. 100 All Venice free, and every growing merit

¹ **Green-sickness:** a form of anemia thought to affect young women; since the cause was thought to be virginity, the cure was sexual experience. **Maiden-head:** virginity. **Counters:** counterfeit coins. I.e.: Oaths are good only for duping foolish people.

² **opprobrious:** shameful.

Succeed to its ju	ust right; fools shall be pulled	
From wisdom's	seat; those baleful unclean birds,	
Those lazy owls	s, who (perched near fortune's top)	
Sit only watchfu	al with their heavy wings	105
To cuff down no	ew-fledged virtues, that would rise	
To nobler heigh	ts, and make the grove harmonious.	
JAFFEIR.		
What can I do?		
PIERRE.	Canst thou not kill a senator?	
JAFFEIR.		
Were there one	wise or honest, I could kill him	
For herding with	h that nest of fools and knaves.	110
By all my wron	gs, thou talk'st as if revenge	
Were to be had,	and the brave story warms me.	
PIERRE.		
Swear then!		
JAFFEIR. I de	o, by all those glittering stars	
And yon great r	uling planet of the night!	
By all good pov	vers above, and ill below,	115
By love and frie	endship, dearer than my life,	
No pow'r or dea	ath shall make me false to thee!	
PIERRE.		
Here we embrac	ce, and I'll unlock my heart.	
A council's held	d hard by, where the destruction	
Of this great em	pire's hatching: there I'll lead thee!	120
But be a man, for	or thou art to mix with men	
Fit to disturb the	e peace of all the world,	
And rule it when	n it's wildest.	
JAFFEIR.	I give thee thanks	
For this kind wa	arning. Yes, I will be a man,	
And charge thee	e, Pierre, whene'er thou see'st my fears	125
Betray me less, ¹	to rip this heart of mine	
Out of my breas	st, and show it for a coward's.	

¹ whene'er thou see'st my fears betray me less: when you see my fears make me less than a man.

Come, let's be gone, for from this hour I chase All little thoughts, all tender human follies Out of my bosom. Vengeance shall have room: Revenge!

130

PIERRE

And liberty!

JAFFEIR.

Revenge! Revenge—

Exeunt

Scene III.

The Scene changes to AQUILINA'S House, the Greek Courtesan.

Enter RENAULT

RENAULT.

Why was my choice ambition, the worst ground A wretch can build on? It's indeed at distance A good prospect, tempting to the view, The height delights us, and the mountain top Looks beautiful because it's night to heaven. But we ne'er think how sandy's the foundation, What storm will batter, and what tempest shake us!

— Who's there?

Enter SPINOSA

SPINOSA. Renault, good morrow! for by this time
I think the scale of night has turned the balance

And weighs up morning. Has the clock struck twelve? RENAULT.

10

5

Yes, clocks will go as they are set. But man, Irregular man's ne'er constant, never certain. I've spent at least three precious hours of darkness

20

25

30

In waiting dull attendance; 'tis the curse Of diligent virtue to be mixed, like mine, With giddy tempers, souls but half resolved. SPINOSA.

Hell seize that soul amongst us it can frighten. RENAULT.

What's then the cause that I am here alone? Why are we not together?

Enter ELIOT

— Oh sir, welcome!

You are an Englishman: when treason's hatching,
One might have thought you'd not have been behindhand.
In what whore's lap have you been lolling?
Give but an Englishman his whore and ease,
Beef and a sea-coal fire, he's yours forever.
ELIOT.

Frenchman, you are saucy.

RENAULT. How!

Enter BEDAMAR, the Ambassador, THEODORE, BRAINVEIL, DURAND, BRABE, REVILLIDO, MEZZANA, TERNON, RESTROSI, Conspirators

BEDAMAR. At difference, fie!

Is this a time for quarrels? Thieves and rogues
Fall out and brawl. Should men of your high calling,
Men separated by the choice of providence
From the gross heap of mankind, and set here
In this great assembly as in one great jewel,
T'adorn the bravest purpose it e'er smiled on,
Should you like boys wrangle for trifles?

RENAULT. Boys!

¹ sea-coal: mineral coal, as distinguished from charcoal.

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Renault, thy hand!

RENAULT. I thought I'd given my heart

Long since to every man that mingles here,

But grieve to find it trusted with such tempers

That can't forgive my froward¹ age its weakness.

BEDAMAR.

Eliot, thou once hadst virtue; I have seen

Thy stubborn temper bend with godlike goodness,

Not half thus courted. 'Tis thy nation's glory,

To hug the foe that offers brave alliance.

Once more embrace, my friends—we'll all embrace.

United thus, we are the mighty engine

Must twist this rooted empire from its basis!

Totters it not already?

ELIOT.

Would it were tumbling.

BEDAMAR.

Nay, it shall down; this night we seal its ruin.

45

50

35

40

Enter PIERRE

—Oh Pierre, thou art welcome!

Come to my breast, for by its hopes thou look'st

Lovelily² dreadful, and the fate of Venice

Seems on thy sword already. Oh, my Mars!

The poets that first feigned³ a god of war

Sure prophesied of thee.

PIERRE. Friends! was not Brutus,

(I mean that Brutus who in open Senate

Stabbed the first Caesar that usurped the world)⁴

A gallant man?

¹ **forward:** ill-humoured.

² **Lovelily:** Admirably.

³ **feigned:** fashioned, contrived.

⁴ Pierre here distinguishes Marcus Brutus, the assassin of Julius Caesar, from Lucius Junius Brutus who avenged the rape of Lucrece and helped to establish a Roman republic.

RENAULT.	Yes, and Cataline ¹ too,	
Though story w	rong his fame; for he conspired	55
To prop the reel	ing glory of his country.	
His cause was g	ood.	
BEDAMAR.	And ours as much above it	
As, Renault, tho	ou art superior to Cethegus	
Or Pierre to Cas	sius. ²	
PIERRE.	Then to what we aim at.	
When do we sta	rt? or must we talk forever?	60
BEDAMAR.		
No, Pierre, the c	leed's near birth: fate seems to have set	
The business up	and given it to our care.	
I hope there's no	ot a heart nor hand amongst us	
But is firm and	ready.	
ALL.		
All! We'll die v		
BEDAMAR.	Oh men,	65
	ill your glory be hereafter.	
The game is for	a matchless prize, if won;	
If lost, disgraces	ful ruin.	
RENAULT.	What can lose it?	
-	x's a beggar; one Venetian	
Trusts not anoth	er. Look into their stores	70
Of general safet	y: empty magazines, ³	
A tattered fleet,	a murmuring unpaid army,	
Bankrupt nobili	ty, a harassed commonality,	
A factious, gidd	y, and divided Senate	
Is all the strengt	h of Venice. Let's destroy it.	75
Let's fill their m	nagazines with arms to awe them,	
Man out their flo	eet, and make their trade maintain it;	
Let loose the mu	urmuring army on their masters	

¹ Cataline: Lucius Sergius Catilina; he led an unsuccessful conspiracy against the Roman republic in the 1st century BCE.

² Cethegus: an associate of Cataline. Cassius: another of Julius Caesar's assassins.

³ magazines: stores of arms and ammunition.

	To pay themselves with plunder; lop their nobles	
	To the base roots, whence most of 'em first sprung;	80
	Enslave the rout, whom smarting will make humble;	
	Turn out their droning Senate, and possess	
	That seat of empire which our souls were framed for.	
PIERR	•	
	Ten thousand men are armed at your nod,	
	Commanded all by leaders fit to guide	85
	A battle for the freedom of the world;	
	This wretched state has starved them in its service,	
	And by your bounty quickened, ² they're resolved	
	To serve your glory and revenge their own.	
	They've all their different quarters in the city,	90
	Watch for th'alarm, and grumble 'tis so tardy.	
BEDA	MAR.	
	I doubt not, friend, but thy unwearied diligence	
	Has still kept waking, and it shall have ease.	
	After this night, it is resolved we meet	
	No more, till Venice own us for her lords.	95
PIERR	RE.	
	How lovely the Adriatic whore,	
	Dressed in her flames, will shine! devouring flames,	
	Such as shall burn her to the watery bottom	
	And hiss in her foundation!	
BEDA	MAR. Now if any	
	Amongst us that owns this glorious cause	100
	Have friends or interest he'd wish to save,	
	Let it be told. The general doom is sealed,	
	But I'd forego the hopes of a world's empire,	
	Rather than wound the bowels ³ of my friend.	
PIERR	RE.	
	I must confess, you there have touched my weakness.	105

rout: the crowd.

² quickened: revived.

³ bowels: traditionally, the seat of compassion and mercy.

I have a friend; hear it, such a friend! My heart was ne'er shut to him. Nay, I'll tell you, He knows the very business of this hour, But he rejoices in the cause, and loves it. W'have changed a vow to live and die together, 110 And he's at hand to ratify it here. RENAULT. How! all betrayed? PIERRE. No—I've dealt nobly with you. I've brought my all into the public stock; I had but one friend, and him I'll share amongst you! Receive and cherish him; or if, when seen 115 And searched, you find him worthless, as my tongue Has lodged this secret in his faithful breast, To ease your fears I wear a dagger here, Shall rip it out again, and give you rest. —Come forth, thou only good I e'er could boast of! 120

Enter JAFFEIR with a dagger

BEDAMAR.

His presence bears the show of manly virtue. JAFFEIR.

I know you'll wonder all, that thus uncalled
I dare approach this place of fatal councils;
But I am amongst you, and by heaven it glads me
To see so many virtues thus united
125
To restore justice and dethrone oppression.
Command this sword, if you would have it quiet,
Into this breast; but if you think it worthy
To cut the throats of reverend rogues in robes,
Send me into the cursed, assembled Senate;
130
It shrinks not, though I meet a father there.
Would you behold this city flaming? Here's
A hand shall bear a lighted torch at noon

To the arsenal, and set its gates on fire.

RENAULT.

You talk this well, sir.

i ou taik tills well, sil.

JAFFEIR. Nay—by heaven, I'll do this!

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Come, come, I read distrust in all your faces;

You fear me a villain, and indeed it's odd

To hear a stranger talk thus at first meeting

Of matters that have been so well debated;

But I come ripe with wrongs, as you with councils.

I hate this Senate, am a foe to Venice,

A friend to none but men resolved like me

To push on mischief. Oh, did you but know me,

I need not talk thus!

BEDAMAR. Pierre! I must embrace him;

My heart beats to this man as if it knew him.

RENAULT. (Aside)

I never loved these huggers.

JAFFEIR. Still I see

The cause delights me not.² Your friends survey me

As I were dang'rous —but I come armed

Against all doubts, and to your trust will give

A pledge worth more than all the world can pay for.

—My Belvidera! Ho! My Belvidera!

BEDAMAR.

What wonder next?

JAFFEIR. Let me entreat you,

As I have henceforth hopes to call ye friends,

That all but the ambassador, this

Grave guide of councils, with my friend that owns me,

Withdraw a while to spare a woman's blushes.

Exeunt all but BEDAMAR, RENAULT, JAFFEIR, PIERRE

arsenal: the arsenal (Arsenale) was the centre of the Venetian navy.

² The cause delights me not: The conspirators ("the cause") do not seem to like me.

165

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175

BEDAMAR.

Pierre, whither will this ceremony lead us? JAFFEIR.

My Belvidera! Belvidera!

Enter BELVIDERA

BELVIDERA. Who?

Who calls so loud at this late peaceful hour?

That voice was wont¹ to come in gentle whispers,

And fill my ears with the soft breath of love.

Thou hourly image of my thoughts, where art thou? JAFFEIR.

Indeed, 'tis late.

BELVIDERA. Oh, I have slept and dreamt,

And dreamt again. Where hast thou been, thou loiterer?

Though my eyes closed, my arms have still been opened,

Stretched every way betwixt my broken slumbers,

To search if thou wert come to crown my rest.

There's no repose without thee: oh the day

Too soon will break, and wake us to our sorrow;

Come, come to bed, and bid thy cares good night.

JAFFEIR.

Oh Belvidera! we must change the scene

In which the past delights of life were tasted.

The poor sleep little; we must learn to watch

Our labours late, and early every morning.

Midst winter frosts, thin clad and fed with sparing,

Rise to our toils, and drudge away the day.

BELVIDERA.

Alas! where am I? whither is't you lead me?

Methinks I read distraction in your face,

Something less gentle than the fate you tell me!

¹ wont: was accustomed to; used to.

You shake and tremble too! your blood runs cold!	180
Heavens, guard my love, and bless his heart with patience.	
JAFFEIR.	
That I have patience, let our fate bear witness,	
Who has ordained it so that thou and I	
(Thou the divinest good man e'er possessed,	
And I the wretched'st of the race of man)	185
This very hour, without one tear, must part.	
BELVIDERA.	
Part! must we part? Oh! am I then forsaken?	
Will my love cast me off? have my misfortunes	
Offended him so highly that he'll leave me?	
Why drag you from me? whither are you going?	190
My dear! my life! my love!	
JAFFEIR. Oh, friends!	
BELVIDERA.	
Speak to me.	
JAFFEIR. Take her from my heart,	
She'll gain such hold else, I shall ne'er get loose.	
I charge thee take her, but with tender'st care,	
Relieve her troubles, and assuage her sorrows.	195
RENAULT.	
Rise, madam! and command amongst your servants.	
JAFFEIR.	
To you, sirs, and your honours, I bequeath her,	
And with her this: when I prove unworthy—	
(Gives a dagger)	
You know the rest—then strike it to her heart;	
And tell her, he who three whole happy years	200
Lay in her arms, and each kind night repeated	
The passionate vows of still increasing love,	
Sent that reward for all her truth and sufferings.	
BELVIDERA.	
Nay, take my life, since he has sold it cheaply;	
Or send me to some distant clime your slave;	205
But let it be far off, lest my complaining	

220

Should reach his guilty ears, and shake his peace. JAFFEIR.

No, Belvidera, I've contrived thy honour;

Trust to my faith, and be but fortune kind

To me, as I'll preserve that faith unbroken,

When next we meet, I'll lift thee to a height

Shall gather all the gazing world about thee

To wonder what strange virtue placed thee there.

But if we ne'er meet more—

BELVIDERA. Oh, thou unkind one,

Never meet more! Have I deserved this from you? 215

Look on me, tell me; speak thou dear deceiver:

Why am I separated from thy love?

If I am false, accuse me; but if true,

Don't, prithee, don't in poverty forsake me,

But pity the sad heart that's torn with parting.

Yet hear me! yet recall me—

Exeunt RENAULT, BEDAMAR, and BELVIDERA

JAFFEIR. Oh my eyes,

Look not that way, but turn yourselves awhile

Into my heart, and be weaned altogether.

My friend, where art thou?

PIERRE. Here, my honour's brother.

JAFFEIR.

Is Belvidera gone?

PIERRE. Renault has led her 225

Back to her own apartment. But, by heaven!

Thou must not see her more till our work's over.

JAFFEIR.

No.

PIERRE. Not for your life.

JAFFEIR. Oh Pierre, wert thou but she,

How I could pull thee down into my heart, Gaze on thee till my eye-strings cracked with love, 230 Till all my sinews with its fire extended, Fixed me upon the rack of ardent longing; Then swelling, sighing, raging to be blest, Come like a panting turtle¹ to thy breast; On thy soft bosom, hovering, bill and play, 235 Confess the cause why last I fled away; Own 'twas a fault, but swear to give it o'er, And never follow false ambition more.

Exeunt ambo²

turtle: turtle-dove.Exeunt ambo: They both exit.

10

15

ACT III

Scene I. AQUILINA'S house

Enter AQUILINA and her Maid

AQUILINA.

Tell him I am gone to bed; tell him I am not at home; tell him I've better company with me, or anything; tell him in short I will not see him, the eternal troublesome, vexatious fool! He's worse company than an ignorant physician. I'll not be disturbed at these unseasonable hours!

MAID.

But, madam, he's here already, just entered the doors. AQUILINA.

Turn him out again, you unnecessary, useless, giddy-brained ass! If he will not be gone, set the house afire and burn us both. I'd rather meet a toad in my dish than that old hideous animal in my chamber tonight.

Enter ANTONIO

ANTONIO.

Nacky, Nacky, Nacky—how dost do, Nacky? Hurry durry. I am come, Nacky; past eleven a-clock, a late hour; time in all conscience to go to bed, Nacky — Nacky, did I say? Aye, Nacky; Aquilina, lina, lina, quilina, quilina, quilina, Aquilina, Naquilina, Naquilina, Acky, Acky, Nacky, Nacky, queen Nacky — come, let's to bed — you fubbs, you pugg, you — you little puss — purree tuzzey — I am a senator. AQUILINA.

You're a fool, I am sure.

ANTONIO.

May be so, too, sweetheart. Never the worse senator for all that. Come Nacky, Nacky, let's have a game at rump, Nacky. 20

AQUILINA.

You would do well, signor, to be troublesome here no longer, but leave me to myself, be sober, and go home, sir. ANTONIO.

Home, Madonna!

AQUILINA.

Aye, home, sir. Who am I?

ANTONIO.

Madonna, as I take it you are my — you are — thou art my
little Nicky Nacky — that's all!

AQUILINA.

I find you are resolved to be troublesome; and so to make short of the matter in few words, I hate you, detest you, loathe you, I am weary of you, sick of you — hang you, you are an old, silly, impertinent impotent, solicitous coxcomb, crazy in your head and lazy in your body, love to be meddling with everything, and if you had not money, you are good for nothing.

ANTONIO.

Good for nothing! Hurry durry, I'll try that presently.

Sixty-one years old, and good for nothing; that's brave!

(To the Maid)

—Come, come, come, Mistress Fiddle-faddle, turn you out for a season. Go, turn out, I say, it is our will and pleasure to be private some moments— (*Puts her out and locks the door*) out, out when you are bid to— Good for nothing, you say? AQUILINA.

Why, what are you good for? 40 ANTONIO.

In the first place, madam, I am old, and consequently very wise, very wise, Madonna, d'ye mark that? In the second place, take notice, if you please, that I am a senator, and when I think fit can make speeches, Madonna. Hurry durry, I can make a speech in the Senate-house now and then—would make your hair stand on end, Madonna.

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AQUILINA.

What care I for your speeches in the Senate-house? If you would be silent here, I should thank you.

ANTONIO.

Why, I can make speeches to thee, too, my lovely Madonna; for example:

(Takes out a purse of gold, and at every pause shakes it)

My fair cruel one, since it is my fate that you should with your servant angry prove; though late at night — I hope 'tis not too late with this to gain reception for my love. — There's for thee, my little Nicky Nacky — take it, here take it — I say take it, or I'll throw it at your head — How now, rebel!

AQUILINA.

Truly, my illustrious senator, I must confess you honour is at present most profoundly eloquent indeed.

ANTONIO.

Very well; come now, let's sit down and think upon't a little. Come sit, I say — sit down by me a little, my Nicky
Nacky, hah — (Sits down) Hurry durry, "good for nothing."

AQUILINA.

No, sir; if you please, I can know my distance and stand. ANTONIO.

Stand! How, Nacky up, and I down? Nay, then, let me exclaim with the poet,

Show me a case more pitiful who can, A standing woman, and a falling man. ¹

Hurry durry — not sit down! — see this, ye gods. — You won't sit down?

AQUILINA.

No, sir.

ANTONIO.

Then look you now, suppose me a bull, a Basan-bull,²

¹ The source of these lines has not been identified; they are likely by Otway. "Standing" is a term for an erection

² Psalms 22:12: "Many bulls have compassed me: strong bulls of Bashan have beset me round."

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the bull of bulls, or any bull. Thus up I get and with my brows thus bent — I broo, I say I broo, I broo, I broo.

You won't sit down, will you? —I broo—

(Bellows like a bull, and drives her about)

AQUILINA.

Well, sir, I must endure this. (*She sits down*) Now your honour has been a bull, pray what beast will your worship please to be next?

ANTONIO.

Now I'll be a senator again, and thy lover, little Nicky Nacky! (He sits by her) Ah, toad, toad, toad! spit in my face a little, Nacky — spit in my face, prithee, spit in my face, never so little. Spit but a little bit — spit, spit, spit, spit when you are bid, I say; do, prithee spit — now, now, now, spit. What, you won't spit, will you? Then I'll be a dog.

AQUILINA.

A dog, my lord?

ANTONIO.

Aye, a dog — and I'll give thee this t'other purse to let me be a dog — and to use me like a dog a little. Hurry durry — 85 I will —here 'tis. (*Gives the purse*)

AQUILINA.

Well, with all my heart. But let me beseech your dogship to play your tricks over as fast as you can, that you may come to stinking the sooner and be turned out of doors as you deserve.

ANTONIO.

Aye, aye — no matter for that — that shan't move me. (*He gets under the table*) Now, bough waugh waugh, bough waugh — (*Barks like a dog*)

AQULINIA.

Hold, hold, sir. I beseech you, what is't you do? If curs bite, they must be kicked, sir. — Do you see, kicked thus!

ANTONIO.

Aye, with all my heart. Do kick, kick on; now I am under

105

the table, kick again — kick harder — harder yet, bough waugh waugh, waugh, bough — 'odd, ¹ I'll have a snap at thy shins — bough waugh wough, waugh, bough! — 'Odd, she kicks bravely. —

AQUILINA.

Nay, then, I'll go another way to work with you; and I think here's an instrument fit for the purpose.

(Fetches a whip and bell)

— What, bite your mistress, sirrah!² out, out of doors, you dog, to kennel and be hanged — bite your mistress by the legs, your rogue! (*She whips him*)

ANTONIO.

Nay, prithee Nacky, now thou art too loving! Hurry durry, 'odd! I'll be a dog no longer.

AQUILINA.

Nay, none of your fawning and grinning, but be gone, or here's the discipline. What, bite your mistress by the legs, you mongrel? Out of doors — hout hout,³ to kennel, sirrah! go!

ANTONIO.

This is very barbarous usage, Nacky, very barbarous. Look you, I will not go — I will not stir from the door, that I resolve — hurry durry —what, shut me out?

(*She whips him out*)

AQUILINA.

Aye, and if you come here anymore tonight, I'll have my footman lug you, you cur. What, bite your poor mistress Nacky, sirrah?

Enter MAID

MAID.

Heavens, Madam! what's the matter?

¹ 'odd: i.e. "God" – a minced oath.

² sirrah: a term of address used to men, expressing contempt.

³ **hout:** an expression of impatience.

(He howls at the door like a dog)

AQUILINA.

Call my footmen hither presently.

120

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Enter two Footmen

MAID.

They are here already, madam; the house is all alarmed with a stange noise that nobody knows what to make of. AQUILINA.

Go, all of you, and turn that troublesome beast in the next room out of my house — if I ever see him within these walls again without my leave for his admittance, you sneaking rogues, I'll have you poisoned all — poisoned like rats! Every corner of the house shall stink of one of you. Go, and learn hereafter to know my pleasure. So now for my Pierre:

Thus when the godlike lover was displeased,

130
We sacrifice our fool and he's appeased.

Exeunt

SCENE II

Enter BELVIDERA

BELVIDERA.

I'm sacrificed! I am sold! betrayed to shame! Inevitable ruin has enclosed me!
No sooner was I to my bed repaired,
To weigh, and (weeping) ponder my condition,
But the old hoary wretch to whose false care
My peace and honour was entrusted, came
(Like Tarquin) ghastly with infernal lust.

O thou Roman Lucrece!¹
Thou couldst find friends to vindicate thy wrong;
I never had but one, and he's proved false;
He that should guard my virtue has betrayed it;
Left me! undone me! Oh, that I could hate him!

Where shall I go? oh, whither, whither wonder?

10

Enter JAFFEIR

JAFFEIR.

Can Belvidera want a resting place
When these poor arms are open to receive her?

Oh, 'tis in vain to struggle with desires
Strong as my love to thee; for every moment
I am from thy sight, the heart within my bosom
Moans like a tender infant in its cradle,
Whose nurse had left it. Come, and with songs

Of gentle love persuade it to its peace.

BELVIDERA.

I fear the stubborn wanderer will not own me;
'Tis grown a rebel to be ruled no longer,
Scorns the indulgent bosom that first lulled it,
And like a disobedient child, disdains
The soft authority of Belvidera.

25

JAFFEIR.

There was a time—

When Belvidera's tears, her cries, and sorrows
Were not despised; when if she chanced to sigh,
Or look but sad—there was indeed a time
When Jaffeir would have ta'en her in his arms,
Eased her declining head upon his breast,

30

¹ Lucrece was raped by Tarquin, the son of the last Roman king. Her subsequent suicide provoked rebellion and the establishment of a republic. The story is dramatized in Nathaniel Lee's *Lucius Junius Brutus* (1681) which appeared the year before *Venice Preserv'd*.

	And never left her till he found the cause.	
	But let her now weep seas,	
	Cry till she rend the earth, sigh till she burst	35
	Her heart asunder; still he bears it all,	
	Deaf as the wind, and as the rocks unshaken.	
JAFFE	EIR.	
	Have I been deaf? Am I that rock unmoved,	
	Against whose root tears beat and sighs are sent	
	In vain? Have I beheld thy sorrows calmly?	40
	Witness against me, heavens: have I done this?	
	Then bear me in a whirlwind back again,	
	And let that angry dear one ne'er forgive me!	
	Oh, thou too rashly censur'st of my love!	
	Couldst thou but think how I have spent this night,	45
	Dark and alone, no pillow to my head,	
	Rest in my eyes, nor quiet in my heart,	
	Thou wouldst not, Belvidera, sure thou wouldst not	
	Talk to me thus, but like a pitying angel	
	Spreading thy wings, come settle on my breast	50
	And hatch warm comfort there, ere sorrow freeze it.	
BELV	TIDERA.	
	Why then, poor mourner, in what baleful corner	
	Hast thou been talking with that witch, the Night?	
	On what cold stone hast thou been stretched along,	
	Gathering the grumbling winds about thy head,	55
	To mix with theirs the accents of thy woes?	
	Oh, now I find the cause my love forsakes me!	
	I am no longer fit to bear a share	
	In his concernments; my weak, female virtue	
	Must not be trusted; 'tis too frail and tender.	60
JAFFE		
	Oh Portia! Portia! what a soul was thine!	

¹ The wife of Marcus Brutus and daughter of Cato. Portia wounded herself in the thigh to prove to Brutus that she was worthy of being trusted with a secret.

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BELIVDERA.

That Portia was a woman, and when Brutus,

Big with the fate of Rome (Heaven guard thy safety!),

Concealed from her the labours of his mind,

She let him see her blood was great as his,

Flowed from a spring as noble, and a heart

Fit to partake his troubles, as his love.

Fetch, fetch that dagger back, the dreadful dower¹

Thou gav'st last night in parting with me. Strike it

Here to my heart, and as the blood flows from it,

Judge if it run not pure as Cato's daughter's.

JAFFEIR.

Thou art too good, and I indeed unworthy,

Unworthy so much virtue. Teach me how

I may deserve such matchless love as thine,

And see with what attention I'll obey thee.

BELVIDERA.

Do not despise me; that's all I ask.

JAFFEIR.

Despise thee! hear me—

BELVIDERA. Oh, thy charming tongue

Is but too well acquainted with my weakness;

Knows, let it name but love, my melting heart

Dissolves within my breast, till with closed eyes

I reel into thy arms and all's forgotten.

JAFFEIR.

What shall I do?

BELVIDERA. Tell me! be just, and tell me

Why dwells that busy cloud upon thy face?

Why am I made a stranger? Why that sigh,

And I not know the cause? Why, when the world

Is wrapped in rest, why chooses then my love

To wander up and down in horrid darkness,

Loathing his bed and these desiring arms?

¹ **dower:** technically, the portion of a deceased husband's estate allowed to his widow.

Why are these eyes bloodshot with tedious watching?	
Why starts he now? and looks as if he wished	90
His fate were finished? Tell me, ease my fears,	
Lest when we next time meet I want the power	
To search into the sickness of thy mind,	
But talk as wildly then as thou look'st now.	
JAFFEIR.	
Oh, Belvidera!	95
BELVIDERA.	
Why was I last night delivered to a villain?	
JAFFEIR.	
Hah, a villain!	
BELVIDERA.	
Yes! to a villain! Why at such an hour	
Meets that assembly all made up of wretches	
That look as hell had drawn 'em into league?	100
Why, I in this hand, and in that a dagger,	
Was I delivered with such dreadful ceremonies?	
"To you, sirs, and to your honour I bequeath her,	
And with her this. Whene'er I prove unworthy—	
You know the rest—then strike it to her heart."	105
Oh, why's that rest concealed from me? Must I	
Be made the hostage of a hellish trust?	
For such I know I am; that's all my value!	
But by the love and loyalty I owe thee,	
I'll free thee from the bondage of these slaves;	110
Straight to the Senate, tell 'em all I know,	
And that I think, all that my fears inform me.	
JAFFEIR.	
Is this the Roman virtue? this the blood	
That boasts its purity with Cato's daughter?	
Would she have e'er betrayed her Brutus?	
BELVIDERA. No.	115
For Brutus trusted her. Wert thou so kind,	
What would not Belvidera suffer for thee!	

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JAFFEIR.

I shall undo myself and tell thee all.

BELVIDERA.

Look not upon me as I am, a woman,

But as a bone, thy wife, thy friend, who long

Has had admission to thy heart, and there

Studied the virtues of thy gallant nature.

Thy constancy, thy courage, and thy truth

Have been my daily lesson. I have learnt them,

Am bold as thou, can suffer or despise

The worst of fates for thee, and with thee share them.

JAFFEIR.

Oh you divinest powers! look down and hear

My prayers! instruct me to reward this virtue!

Yet think a little ere thou tempt me further,

Think I've a tale to tell will shake thy nature,

Melt all this boasted constancy thou talk'st of

Into vile tears and despicable sorrows:

Then, if thou shouldst betray me!

BELVIDERA.

Shall I swear?

JAFFEIR.

No, do not swear. I would not violate

Thy tender nature with so rude a bond;

But as thou hop'st to see me live my days

And love thee long, lock this within thy breast.

I've bound myself by all the strictest sacraments,

Divine and human—

BELVIDERA.

Speak!

JAFFEIR.

To kill thy father—

BELVIDERA.

My father!

JAFFEIR.

Nay, the throats of the whole Senate

140

Shall bleed, my Belvidera. He amongst us

That spares his father, brother, or his friend

¹ Genesis 2:23: "And Adam said, This is now bone of my bones, and flesh of my flesh."

Is damned. How rich and beauteous will the face	
Of ruin look, when these wide streets run blood;	
I and the glorious partners of my fortune	45
Shouting, and striding o'er the prostrate dead	
Still to new waste; whilst thou, far off in safety	
Smiling, shall see the wonders of our daring;	
And, when night comes, with praise and love receive me.	
BELVIDERA.	
Oh!	
JAFFEIR. Have a care, and shrink not even in thought,	50
For if thou dost—	
BELVIDERA. I know it — thou wilt kill me.	
Do, strike thy sword into this bosom. Lay me	
Dead on earth, and then thou wilt be safe.	
Murder my father! Though his cruel nature	
Has persecuted me to my undoing,	55
Driven me to basest wants, can I behold him	
With smiles of vengeance, butchered in his age?	
The sacred fountain of my life destroyed?	
And canst thou shed the blood that gave me being?	
Nay, be a traitor, too, and sell thy country?	60
Can thy great heart descend so vilely low,	
Mix with hired slaves, bravoes, and common stabbers,	
Nose-slitters, alley-lurking villains? join	
With such a crew, and take a ruffian's wages	
To cut the throats of wretches as they sleep?	65
JAFFEIR.	
Thou wrong'st me, Belvidera! I've engaged	
With men of souls, fit to reform the ills	
Of all mankind. There's not a heart amongst them	
But's stout as death, yet honest as the nature	
Of man first made, ere fraud and vice were fashions.	70
BELVIDERA.	
What's he to whose cursed hands last night thou gav'st me?	

¹ **bravoes:** hired thugs.

Was that well done? Oh! I could tell a story Would rouse thy lion heart out of its den, And make it rage with terrifying fury. JAFFEIR. Speak on, I charge thee! Oh my love! if e'er BELVIDERA. 175 Thy Belvidera's peace deserved thy care. Remove me from this place. Last night, last night! JAFFEIR. Distract me not, but give me all the truth. BELVIDERA. No sooner wert thou gone, and I alone, Left in the power of that old son of mischief; 180 No sooner was I lain on my sad bed, But that vile wretch approached me; loose, unbuttoned, Ready for violation. Then my heart Throbbed with its fears. Oh, how I wept and sighed, And shrunk and trembled; wished in vain for him 185 That should protect me. Thou, alas, wert gone! JAFFEIR. Patience, sweet Heaven! till I make vengeance sure. BELVIDERA. He drew the hideous dagger forth thou gav'st him, And with upbraiding smiles he said, "Behold it; This is the pledge of a false husband's love." 190 And in my arms then pressed, and would have clasped me; But with my cries I scared his coward heart, Till he withdrew, and muttered vows to hell. These are thy friends! with these, thy life, thy honour, Thy love — all's staked, and all will go to ruin. 195 JAFFEIR. No more. I charge thee keep this secret close. Clear up thy sorrows; look as if thy wrongs Were all forgot, and treat him like a friend, As no complaint were made. No more; retire,

Retire, my life, and doubt not of my honour; 200 I'll heal its failings and deserve thy love. BELVIDERA. Oh, should I part with thee, I fear thou wilt In anger leave me, and return no more. JAFFEIR. Return no more! I would not live without thee Another night to purchase the creation. 205 BELVIDERA. When shall we meet again? JAFFEIR. Anon at twelve! I'll steal myself to thy expecting arms, Come like a travelled dove, and bring thee peace. BELVIDERA. Indeed! By all our loves! JAFFEIR 'Tis hard to part: BELVIDERA. But sure, no falsehood e'er looked so fairly. 210 Farewell — Remember twelve. Exit BELVIDERA JAFFEIR. Let heaven forget me When I remember not thy truth, thy love. How cursed is my condition, tossed and jostled From every corner; Fortune's common fool, The jest of rogues, an instrumental ass 215 For villains to lay loads of shame upon, And drive about just for their ease and scorn.

Enter PIERRE

PIERRE.

Jaffeir!

JAFFEIR. Who calls?

PIERRE. A friend, that could have wished

I have found thee otherwise employed. What, hunt	
A wife on the dull foil! sure, a staunch husband	220
Of all hounds is the dullest! Wilt thou never	
Be weaned from caudles ² and confections?	
What feminine tale hast thou been listening to,	
Of unaired shirts, catarrhs, ³ and tooth-ache got	
By thin-soled shoes? Damnation! that a fellow	225
Chosen to be a sharer in the destruction	
Of a whole people, should sneak thus in corners	
To ease his fulsome lusts and fool his mind.	
JAFFEIR.	
May not a man, then, trifle out an hour	
With a kind woman and not wrong his calling?	230
PIERRE.	
Not in a cause like ours.	
JAFFEIR. Then, friend, our cause	
Is in a damned condition; for I'll tell thee,	
That canker-worm called lechery has touched it;	
'Tis tainted vilely. Wouldst thou think it? Renault	
(That mortified, old, withered, winter rogue)	235
Loves simple fornication like a priest.	
I found him out for watering ⁴ at my wife;	
He visited her last night like a kind guardian.	
Faith, she has some temptations, that's the truth on't.	
PIERRE.	
He durst not wrong his trust!	
JAFFEIR. 'Twas something late, though,	240
To take the freedom of a lady's chamber.	
PIERRE.	
Was she in bed?	
JAFFEIR. Yes, faith, in virgin sheets	
White as her bosom, Pierre, dished neatly up,	

¹ **foil:** track of a hunted animal.

² **caudles:** warm drinks given to the sick.

³ **catarrh:** head cold.

⁴ **watering:** salivating; i.e. desiring.

Might tempt a weaker appetite to taste. Oh, how the old fox stunk, I warrant thee, 245 When the rank fit was on him. PIERRE. Patience guide me! He used no violence? No, no! out on't, violence! JAFFEIR. Played with her neck, brushed her with his gray beard, Struggled and towzled, tickled her till she squeaked a little, Maybe, or so — but not a jot of violence— 250 PIERRE. Damn him. Aye, so say I; but hush, no more on't; JAFFEIR All hitherto is well, and I believe Myself no monster² yet, though no man knows What fate he's born to. Sure, 'tis near the hour We all should meet for our concluding orders. 255 Will the ambassador be here in person? PIERRE. No, he has sent commission to that villain, Renault, To give the executing charge. I'd have thee be a man if possible, And keep thy temper; for a brave revenge 260 Ne'er comes too late. Fear not; I am as cool as patience. JAFFEIR. Had he completed my dishonour, rather Than hazard the success our hopes are ripe for, I'd bear it all with mortifying virtue. PIERRE. He's yonder, coming this way through the hall; 265 His thoughts seem full. Prithee retire, and leave me JAFFEIR. With him alone. I'll put him to some trial, See how his rotten part will bear the touching.

1 towzled: handled roughly.

² monster: cuckold.

PIERRE.

Be careful then.

Exit PIERRE

JAFFEIR. Nay, never doubt, but trust me.

What, be a devil? take a damning oath

270

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285

For shedding native blood? can there be a sin In merciful repentance? Oh, this villain!

Enter RENAULT

RENAULT.

Perverse and peevish! What a slave is man!

To let his itching flesh thus get the better of him!

Dispatch the tool, her husband — that were well.

—Who's there?

JAFFEIR. A man.

RENAULT. My friend, my near ally!

The hostage of your faith, my beauteous charge, Is very well.

15 VCI y WCII

JAFFEIR. Sir, are you sure of that?

Stands she in perfect health? beats her pulse even?

Neither too hot nor cold?

RENAULT. What means that question? 280

JAFFEIR.

Oh, women have fantastic¹ constitutions,

Inconstant as their wishes, always wavering,

And ne'er fixed. Was it not boldly done,

Even at first sight to trust the thing I loved

(A tempting treasure too!) with youth so fierce

And vigorous as thine? But thou art honest.

RENAULT.

Who dares accuse me?

JAFFEIR. Cursed be him that doubts

¹ **fantastic:** fanciful, impulsive.

Thy virtue! I have tried it, and declare,

Were I to choose a guardian of my honour,

I'd put it into thy keeping: for I know thee.

290

295

RENAULT.

Know me!

JAFFEIR. Aye, know thee. There's no falsehood in thee.

Thou look'st just as thou art. Let us embrace.

Now wouldst thou cut my throat or I cut thine?

RENAULT.

You dare not do't.

JAFFEIR. You lie, sir.

RENAULT. How!

JAFFEIR. No more.

'Tis a base world, and must reform, that's all.

Enter SPINOSA, THEODORE, ELIOT, REVILLIDO, DURAND, BRAINVEIL, and the rest of the Conspirators

RENAULT.

Spinosa! Theodore!

SPINOSA. The same.

RENAULT. You are welcome!

SPINOSA.

You are trembling, sir.

RENAULT. 'Tis a cold night, indeed, and I am aged,

Full of decay and natural infirmities.

We shall be warm, my friend, I hope tomorrow.

PIERRE re-enters

PIERRE. (Aside)

'Twas not well done; thou shouldst have stroked him

And not galled him.

JAFFEIR. (Aside) Damn him, let him chew on't.

Heaven! where am I? beset with cursed fiends

That wait to damn me. What a devil's man

When he forgets his nature—hush, my heart. RENAULT. My friends, 'tis late; are we assembled all? 305 Where's Theodore? At hand. THEODORE. Spinosa? RENAULT. Here. SPINOSA. RENAULT. Brainveil? I am ready. BRAINVEIL. Durand and Brabe? RENAULT. DURAND. Command us; We are both prepared! Mezzana, Revillido, RENAULT. Ternon, Retrosi. Oh, you are men, I find, Fit to behold your fate and meet her summons. 310 Tomorrow's rising sun must see you all Decked in your honours! Are the soldiers ready? OMNES. All, all. RENAULT. You, Durand, with your thousand must possess St. Mark's. You, captain, know your charge already; 315 'Tis to secure the Ducal Palace. You, Brabe, with a hundred more must gain the Secque.¹ With the like number, Brainveil, to the Procurale.² Be all this done with the least tumult possible, Till each in place you post sufficient guards: 320 Then sheathe your swords in every breast you meet. JAFFEIR. (Aside)

RENAULT.

During this execution, Durand, you

Oh, reverend cruelty! damned bloody villain!

¹ **Secque:** The Mint.

² **Procurale:** The residence of the most important magistrates.

Must in the midst keep your battalia fast. ¹	
And, Theodore, be sure to plant the cannon	325
That may command the streets; whilst Revillide	0,
Mezzana, Ternon, and Retrosi guard you.	
This done, we'll give the general alarm,	
Apply petards, ² and force the Ars'nal gates;	
Then fire the city round in several places,	330
Or with our cannon (if it dare resist)	
Batter't to ruin. But, above all, I charge you	
Shed blood enough; spare neither sex nor age,	
Name nor condition. ³ If there live a senator	
After tomorrow, though the dullest rogue	335
That e'er said nothing, we have lost our ends.	
If possible, let's kill the very name	
Of senator, and bury it in blood.	
JAFFEIR. (Aside)	
Merciless, horrid slave! — Aye, blood enough!	!
Shed blood enough, old Renault: how thou cha	arm'st me! 340
RENAULT.	
But one thing more, and then farewell till fate	
Join us again or separate us forever:	
First, let's embrace; heaven knows who next sh	iall thus
Wing ye together. But let's all remember	
We wear no common cause upon our swords.	345
Let each man think that on his single virtue	
Depends the good and fame of all the rest;	
Eternal honour or perpetual infamy.	
Let's remember through what dreadful hazards	
Propitious Fortune hitherto has led us,	350
How often on the brink of some discovery	
Have we stood tottering, and yet still kept our g	
So well, the busiest searchers ne'er could follow	W

¹ keep your battalia fast: hold your troops firmly in place.

² petards: small bombs made of a metal or wooden boxes filled with gunpowder.

³ condition: social rank.

Those subtle tracks which puzzled all suspicion.	
—You droop, sir.	
JAFFEIR. No, with a most profound attention	355
I've heard it all, and wonder at thy virtue.	
RENAULT.	
Though there be yet few hours 'twixt them and ruin,	
Are not the Senate lulled in full security,	
Quiet and satisfied, as fools are always?	
Never did so profound repose forerun	360
Calamity so great. Nay, our good fortune	
Has blinded the most piercing of mankind,	
Strengthened the fearfullest, charmed the most suspectful,	
Confounded the most subtle; for we live,	
We live, my friends, and quickly shall our life	365
Prove fatal to these tyrants. Let's consider	
That we destroy oppression, avarice,	
A people nursed up equally with vices	
And loathsome lusts which Nature most abhors,	
And such as without shame she cannot suffer.	370
JAFFEIR. (Aside)	
Oh Belvidera, take me to thy arms,	
And show me where's my peace, for I have lost it.	
Exit JAFFEIR	
RENAULT.	
Without the least remorse, then, let's resolve	
With fire and sword t'exterminate these tyrants;	
And when we shall behold those cursed tribunals,	375
Stained by the tears and sufferings of the innocent,	
Burning with flames rather from heaven than ours,	
The raging, furious, and unpitying soldier	
Pulling his reeking dagger from the bosoms	
Of gasping wretches; death in every quarter,	380
With all that sad disorder can produce	

To make a spectacle of horror—then, Than let us call to mind, my dearest friends, That there is nothing pure upon the earth; That the most valued things have most allays,¹ 385 And that in change of all those vile enormities Under whose weight this wretched country labours, The means are only in our hands to crown them. PIERRE. And may those powers above that are propitious To gallant minds, record this cause and bless it. 390 RENAULT. Thus happy, thus secure of all we wish for. Should there, my friends, be found amongst us one False to this glorious enterprise, what fate, What vengeance were enough for such a villain? ELIOT. Death here without repentance, hell hereafter. 395 RENAULT. Let that be my lot if, as here I stand, Lifted by fate amongst her darling sons, Though I had one only brother, dear by all The strictest ties of nature; though one hour Had given us birth, one fortune fed our wants, 400 One only love, and that but of each other, Still filled our minds: could I have such a friend Joined in this cause, and had but ground to fear Meant foul play, may this right hand drop from me, If I'd not hazard all my future peace, 405 And stab him to the heart before you. Who Would do less? wouldst not thou, Pierre, the same? PIERRE. You've singled me, sir, out for this hard question, As if 'twere started only for my sake! Am I the thing you fear? Here, here's my bosom; 410

allays: alloys.

Search it with all your swords! Am I a traitor?	
RENAULT.	
No, but I fear your late commended friend	
Is little less. Come, sirs, 'tis now no time	
To trifle with our safety. Where's this Jaffeir?	
SPINOSA.	
He left the room just now in strange disorder.	415
RENAULT.	
Nay, there is danger in him: I observed him	
During the time I took for explanation;	
He was transported from most deep attention	
To a confusion which he could not smother.	
His looks grew full of sadness and surprise,	420
All which betrayed a wavering spirit in him,	
That laboured with reluctancy and sorrow.	
What's requisite for safety must be done	
With speedy execution; he remains	
Yet in our power: I for my own part wear	425
A dagger.	
PIERRE. Well?	
RENAULT. And I could wish it—	
PIERRE. Where?	
RENAULT.	
Buried in his heart.	
PIERRE. Away! we're yet all friends;	
No more of this; 'twill breed ill blood amongst us.	
SPINOSA.	
Let us all draw our swords and search the house,	
Pull him from the dark hole where he sits brooding	430
O'er his cold fears, and each man kill his share of him.	
PIERRE.	
Who talks of killing? Who's he'll shed the blood	
That's dear to me? Is't you? or you? or you, sir?	
What, not one speak? how you stand gaping all	
On your grave oracle, your wooden god there;	435

Yet not a word? (*To Renault*) Then, sir, I'll tell you a secret: Suspicion's but at best a coward's virtue! RENAULT. A coward— (Handles his sword) PIERRE. Put, put up thy sword, old man, Thy hand shakes at it; come, let's heal this breach; I am too hot. We yet may all live friends. 440 SPINOSA. Till we are safe, our friendship cannot be so. PIERRE. Again! Who's that? 'Twas I SPINOSA. And I. THEODORE. And I. REVILLIDO. And all. ELIOT. RENAULT. Who are on my side? SPINOSA. Every honest sword. Let's die like men and not be sold like slaves. PIERRE. One such word more, by heaven, I'll to the Senate 445 And hang ye all, like dogs in clusters! Why peep your coward swords half out their shells? Why do you not all brandish them like mine? You fear to die, and yet dare to talk of killing. RENAULT. Go to the Senate and betray us! Hasten, 450 Secure thy wretched life; we fear to die Less than thou dar'st be honest. That's rank falsehood! PIERRE. Fear'st not thou death? Fie, there's a knavish itch In that salt blood, an utter foe to smarting. Had Jaffeir's wife proved kind, he had still been true. 455 Foh—how that stinks! Thou die! Thou kill my friend! or thou, or thou Or thou, with that lean, withered, wretched face!

475

480

Away! disperse all to your several charges,
And meet tomorrow where your honour calls you;

I'll bring that man whose blood you so much thirst for,
And you shall see him venture for you fairly—

Hence, hence, I say!

Exit RENAULT angrily

SPINOSA. I fear we've been to blame,

And done too much.

THEODORE.

'Twas too far urged against the man you loved. 465 REVILLIDO.

Here, take our swords and crush 'em with your feet. SPINOSA.

Forgive us, gallant friend.

PIERRE. Nay, now y'have found

The way to melt and cast me as you will.

I'll fetch this friend and give him to your mercy;

Nay, he shall die if you will take him from me.

For your repose, I'll quit my heart's jewel,

But would not have him torn away by villains

And spiteful villainy.

SPINOSA. No, may you both

Forever live and fill the world with fame! PIERRE.

Now you are too kind. Whence rose all this discord?

Oh, what a dangerous precipice have we 'scaped!

How near a fall was all we'd long been building!

What an eternal blot had stained our glories

If one, the bravest and the best of men,

Had fall'n a sacrifice to rash suspicion,

Butchered by those whose cause he came to cherish!

Oh, could you know him all as I have known him,

How good he is, how just, how true, how brave,

You would not leave this place till you had seen him,

Humbled yourselves before him, kissed his feet, And gained remission for the worst of follies.

> Come but tomorrow, all your doubts shall end, And to your loves me better recommend,

That I've preserved your fame, and saved my friend.

Exeunt omnes

ACT IV

Scene I

Enter JAFFEIR and BELVIDERA

JAFFEIR.	
Where dost thou lead me? Every step I move,	
Methinks I tread upon some mangled limb	
Of a racked friend. Oh, my dear charming ruin!	
Where are we wandering?	
BELVIDERA. To eternal honour;	
To do a deed shall chronicle thy name	5
Among the glorious legends of those few	
That have saved sinking nations. Thy renown	
Shall be the future song of all the virgins	
Who by thy piety have been preserved	
From horrid violation. Every street	10
Shall be adorned with statues to thy honour,	
And at thy feet this great inscription written:	
Remember him that propped the fall of Venice.	
JAFFEIR.	
Rather, remember him who after all	
The sacred bonds of oaths and holier friendship,	15
In fond compassion to a woman's tears,	
Forgot his manhood, virtue, truth, and honour	
To sacrifice the bosom that relieved him.	
Why wilt thou damn me?	
BELVIDERA. Oh, inconstant man!	
How will you promise? how will you deceive?	20
Do, return back, replace me in my bondage,	
Tell all thy friends how dangerously thou lov'st me,	

And let thy dagger do its bloody office.

Oh, that kind dagger, Jaffeir, how 'twill look

6	Struck through my heart, drenched in my blood to th'hilts!	25
7	Whilst these poor dying eyes shall with their tears	
1	No more torment thee; then thou wilt be free.	
(Or, if thou think'st it nobler, let me live	
-	Till I'm a victim to the hateful lust	
(Of that infernal devil, that old fiend	30
-	That's damned himself, and would undo mankind.	
]	Last night, my love!	
JAFFEI		
]	It shows a beastly image to my fancy	
7	Will wake me into madness. Oh, the villain!	
-	That durst approach such purity as thine	35
(On terms so vile! Destruction, swift destruction	
]	Fall on my coward head, and make my name	
,	The common scorn of fools if I forgive him!	
]	If I forgive him? If I not revenge	
•	With utmost rage, and most unstaying fury,	40
-	Thy sufferings, thou dear darling of my life, love!	
BELVII	DERA.	
J	Delay no longer then, but to the Senate,	
1	And tell the dismal'st story ever uttered.	
-	Tell 'em what bloodshed, rapines, desolations	
]	Have been prepared; how near's the fatal hour!	45
, L	Save thy poor country; save the reverend blood	
(Of all its nobles, which tomorrow's dawn	
I	Must else see shed. Save the poor tender lives	
(Of all those little infants which the swords	
(Of murderers are whetting for this moment.	50
	Think that thou already hear'st their dying screams;	
-	Think that thou see'st their sad, distracted mothers	
]	Kneeling before thy feet and begging pity,	
7	With torn, disheveled hair and streaming eyes,	
-	Their naked, mangled breasts besmeared with blood,	55
1	And even the milk with which their fondled babes	
•	Softly they hushed, dropping in anguish from them.	

Think thou see'st this, and then consult thy heart. JAFFEIR. Oh! BELVIDERA. Think too, if thou lose this present minute, What miseries the next day bring upon thee. 60 Imagine all the horrors of that night, Murder and rapine, waste and desolation, Confusedly ranging. Think what then may prove My lot! The ravisher may then come safe, And 'midst the terror of the public ruin 65 Do a damned deed — perhaps to lay a train¹ May catch thy life; then where will be revenge, The dear revenge that's due to such a wrong? JAFFEIR. By all heaven's powers, prophetic truth dwells in thee; For every word thou speak'st strikes through my heart 70 Like a new light, and shows how't has wandered. Just what th'hast made me, take me, Belvidera, And lead me to the place where I'm to say This bitter lesson; where I must betray My truth, my virtue, constancy, and friends. 75 Must I betray my friends? Ah, take me quickly, Secure me well before that thought's renewed; If I relapse once more, all's lost forever. BELVIDERA Hast thou a friend more dear than Belvidera? JAFFEIR. No, th'art my soul itself; wealth, friendship, honour, 80 All present joys, and earnest of all future,² Are summed in thee. Methinks, when in thy arms Thus leaning on thy breast, one minute's more Than a long thousand years of vulgar hours.

¹ lay a train: set a trap.

Why was such happiness not given me pure?

² and earnest of all future: and the pledge, or promise, of all future joys.

Why dashed with cruel wrongs and bitter wantings?

Come, lead me forward now like a tame lamb

To sacrifice. Thus in fatal garlands,

Decked fine, and pleased, the wanton skips and plays,

Trots by the enticing, flattering priestess' side,

And much transported with his little pride,

Forgets his dear companions of the plain,

Till by her bound, he's on the altar lain,

Yet then too hardly bleats, such pleasure's in the pain.

Enter Officer and Six Guards

OFFICER.

Stand! Who goes there?

BELVIDERA.

Friends.

95

100

90

JAFFEIR.

Friends, Belvidera! Hide me from my friends.

By heaven, I'd rather see the face of hell

Than meet the man I love.

OFFICER.

But what friends are you?

BELVIDERA.

Friends to the Senate and the state of Venice.

OFFICER.

My orders are to seize on all I find

At this late hour, and bring 'em to the Council

Who now are sitting.

JAFFEIR.

Sir, you shall be obeyed.

Hold, brutes, stand off! None of your paws upon me!

Now the lot's cast, and fate, do what thou wilt.

Exeunt guarded

10

15

20

Scene II The Senate-house

Where appear sitting, the DUKE OF VENICE, PRIULI, ANTONIO, and eight other Senators

DUKE.

Antony, Priuli, senators of Venice,

Speak: why are we assembled here this night?

What have you to inform us of, concerns

The state of Venice, honour, or its safety?

PRIULI.

Could words express the story I have to tell you,

Fathers, these tears were useless, these sad tears

That fall from my old eyes; but there is cause

We all should weep, tear off these purple robes,

And wrap ourselves in sack-cloth, sitting down

On the sad earth, and cry aloud to heaven.

Heaven knows if yet there be an hour to come

Ere Venice be no more.

ALL SENATORS.

How!

PRIULI.

Nay, we stand

Upon the very brink of gaping ruin.

Within this city's formed a dark conspiracy

To massacre us all, our wives and children,

Kindred and friends; our palaces and temples

To lay in ashes — nay, the hour, too, fixed;

The swords, for aught I know, drawn even this moment,

And the wild waste begun. From unknown hands

I had this warning. But if we are men,

Let's not be tamely butchered, but do something

That may inform the world in after ages,

Our virtue was not ruined, though we were.

(A noise without: "Room, room, make room for some prisoners—") 2ND SENATOR.

Let's raise the city!

40

Enter Officer and Guard

PRIULI. Speak there, what disturbance? 25

OFFICER.

Two prisoners have the guard seized in the streets, Who say they come to inform this reverend Senate About the present danger.

ALL. Give 'em entrance—

Enter JAFFEIR and BELVIDERA guarded

Well, who are you?

JAFFEIR. A villain.

ANTONIO. Short and pithy.

The man speaks well.

JAFFEIR. Would every man that hears me 30

Would deal so honestly, and his own title.

DUKE.

'Tis rumoured that a plot has been contrived

Against this state; that you have a share in't, too.

If you are a villain, to redeem your honour,

Unfold the truth and be restored to mercy.

JAFFEIR.

Think not that I to save my life come hither —

I know its value better — but in pity

To all those wretches whose unhappy dooms

Are fixed and sealed. You see me here before you

The sworn and covenanted foe of Venice.

But use me as my dealings may deserve,

And I may prove a friend.

DUKE. The slave capitulates.¹

Give him the tortures.

JAFFEIR. That you dare not do.

¹ capitulates: negotiates.

	Your fears won't let you, nor the longing itch	
	To hear a story which you dread the truth of —	45
	Truth which the fear of smart shall ne'er get from me.	
	Cowards are scared with threat'nings. Boys are whipped	
	Into confessions; but a steady mind	
	Acts of itself, ne'er asks the body counsel.	
	"Give him the tortures!" Name but such a thing	50
	Again, by heaven, I'll shut these lips forever.	
	Not all your racks, your engines, or your wheels	
	Shall force a groan away — that you may guess at.	
ANTO		
	A bloody-minded fellow, I'll warrant;	
	A damned bloody-minded fellow.	55
DUKE	-	
	Name your conditions.	
JAFFE		
	Besides the lives of two and twenty friends	
	(Delivers a list) ¹	
	Whose names are here enrolled. Nay, let their crimes	
	Be ne'er so monstrous, I must have the oaths	
	And sacred promise of this reverend council	60
	That, in a full assembly of the Senate,	
	The thing I ask be ratified. Swear this,	
	And I'll unfold the secrets of your danger.	
ALL.		
	We'll swear.	
DUKE	E. Propose the oath.	
JAFFE	EIR. By all the hopes	
	Ye have of peace and happiness hereafter,	65
	Swear.	
ALL.	We all swear.	
JAFFE	EIR. To grant me what I've asked,	
	Ye swear.	

¹ There is some confusion about this stage direction; Jaffeir's words suggest that he hands over the list at 1. 70; "deliver" here may mean "produces."

ALL.	We swear.	
JAFF	EIR. And as ye keep the oath,	
	May you and your posterity be blessed	
	Or cursed forever.	
ALL.	Else be cursed forever!	
JAFF]	EIR.	
	Then here's the list, and with it the full disclose	70
	Of all that threatens you. (Delivers another paper)	
	Now, Fate, thou hast caught me.	
ANTO	ONIO.	
	Why, what a dreadful catalogue of cut-throats is here! I'll	
	warrant not one of these fellows but has a face like a lion.	
	I dare not so much as read their names over.	75
DUKI	E.	
	Give orders that all diligent search be made	
	To seize these men; their characters are public.	
	The paper intimates their rendezvous	
	To be at the house of a famed Grecian courtesan	
	Called Aquilina; see that place secured.	80
ANT(ONIO. (Aside)	
	What, my Nicky Nacky, Hurry Durry, Nicky Nacky in the	
	plot? I'll make a speech—	
	Most noble senators,	
	What headlong apprehension drives you on,	
	Right noble, wise, and truly solid senators,	85
	To violate the laws and right of nations?	
	The lady is a lady of renown.	
	'Tis true, she holds a house of fair reception,	
	And though I say't myself, as many more	
	Can say as well as I—	
2^{ND} S	ENATOR. My lord, long speeches	90
	Are frivolous here when dangers are so near us.	
	We all well know your interest in that lady;	
	The world talks loud on't.	
ANT(ONIO. Verily, I have done.	

I say no more.

DUKE. But, since he has declared

Himself concerned, pray, captain, take great caution

To treat the fair one as becomes her character,

And let her bed-chamber be searched with decency.

You, Jaffeir, must with patience bear till morning

To be our prisoner.

Would the chains of death JAFFEIR

Had bound me fast e'er I had known this minute.

I've done a deed will make my story hereafter

Quoted in competition will all ill ones.

The history of my wickedness shall run

Down through the low traditions of the vulgar,

And boys be taught to tell the tale of Jaffeir.

105

DUKE.

Captain, withdraw your prisoner.

Sir, if possible, JAFFEIR.

Lead me where my own thoughts themselves my lose me;

Where I may doze out what I've left of life,

Forget myself and day's guilt and falsehood.

Cruel remembrance, how I shall appease thee!

110

95

100

Exit guarded

(*Noise without:* "More traitors; room, room, make room there.")

DUKE.

How's this? Guards—

Where are our guards? Shut up the gates; the treason's

Already at our doors!

Enter Officer

OFFICER. My lords, more traitors,

Seized in the very act of consultation;

Furnished with arms and instruments of mischief. Bring in the prisoners.

115

Enter PIERRE, RENAULT, THEODORE, ELIOT, REVILLIDO, and other Conspirators, in fetters, guarded

PIERRE. You, my lords and fathers

(As you are pleased to call yourselves) of Venice,

If you sit here to guide the course of justice,

Why these disgraceful chains upon the limbs

That have so often laboured in your service?

Are these the wreaths of triumph ye bestow

On those that bring you conquests home and honours?

DUKE.

Go on; you shall be heard, sir.

ANTONIO.

And be hanged, too, I hope.

PIERRE.

Are these the trophies I've deserved for fighting

125

120

Your battles with confederated powers,

When winds and seas conspired to overthrow you,

And brought the fleets of Spain to your own harbours?

When you, great Duke, shrunk trembling in your palace,

And saw your wife, th'Adriatic, ploughed

130

Like a lewd whore by bolder prows than yours,

Stepped not I forth, and taught your loose Venetians

The task of honour and the way to greatness,

Raised you from your capitulating fears,

To stipulate the terms of sued-for peace?

135

And this is my recompense! If I am a traitor,

Produce my charge; or show the wretch that's base enough

And brave enough to tell me I am a traitor.

DUKE.

Know you one Jaffeir?

(*All the Conspirators murmur*)

PIERRE. Yes, and know his virtue.

His justice, truth, his general worth and sufferings From a hard father taught me first to love him.

140

145

150

Enter JAFFEIR, guarded

DUKE.

See him brought forth.

PIERRE.

My friend, too, bound? nay then

Our fate has conquered us, and we must fall.

—Why droops the man whose welfare's so much mine

They're but one thing? These reverend tyrants, Jaffeir,

Call us all traitors; art thou one, my brother?

JAFFEIR.

To thee I am the falsest, veriest slave

That e'er betrayed a generous, trusting friend

And gave up honour to be sure of ruin.

All our fair hopes which morning was to have crowned,

Has this cursed tongue o'erthrown.

PIERRE.

So, then all's over.

Venice has lost her freedom; I my life.

No more. Farewell.

DUKE.

Say, will you make confession

Of your vile deeds and trust the Senate's mercy?

PIERRE.

Cursed be your Senate; cursed your constitution.

The curse of growing factions and division

Still vex your councils, shake your public safety,

And make the robes of government you wear

Hateful to you, as these base chains to me!

DUKE.

Pardon, or death?

PIERRE.

Death — honourable death!

160

155

RENAULT.

Death's the best thing we ask, or you can give. ALL CONSPIRATORS.

No shameful bonds, but honourable death!

170

175

180

DUKE.

Break up the council. Captain, guard your prisoners. Jaffeir, y'are free, but these must wait for judgment.

Exeunt all the Senators

PIERRE.

Come, where's my dungeon? Lead me to my straw. It will not be the first time I've lodged hard

To do your Senate service.

JAFFEIR.

Hold one moment.

PIERRE.

Who's he disputes the judgment of the Senate?

Presumptuous rebel — on— (Strikes Jaffeir)

JAFFEIR.

By heaven, you stir not.

I must be heard, I must have leave to speak!

Thou hast disgraced me, Pierre, by a vile blow.

Had not a dagger done thee nobler justice?

But use me as thou wilt, thou canst not wrong me,

For I am fallen beneath the basest injuries;

Yet look upon me with an eye of mercy,

With pity and with charity behold me;

Shut not thy heart against a friend's repentance,

But as there dwells a god-like nature in thee,

Listen with mildness to my supplications.

PIERRE.

What whining monk art thou? what holy cheat

That wouldst encroach upon my credulous ears

And cant'st¹ thus vilely? Hence! I know thee not.

Dissemble and be nasty: leave me, hypocrite.

JAFFEIR.

Not know me, Pierre?

PIERRE.

No, know thee not. What art thou?

¹ cant: to speak hypocritically in religious or pious sounding phrases.

JAFFEIR.

Jaffeir, thy friend, thy once loved, valued friend,

Though now deservedly scorned, and used most hardly. PIERRE.

Thou Jaffeir! thou my once loved, valued friend!

By heavens, thou li'st! The man so called, my friend,

Was generous, honest, faithful, just and valiant,

Noble in mind, and in his person lovely,

190

185

Dear to my eyes and tender to my heart;

But thou, a wretched, base, false, worthless coward,

Poor, even in soul, and loathsome in thy aspect.¹

All eyes must shun thee, and all hearts detest thee.

Prithee avoid, nor longer cling thus round me,

195

Like something baneful that my nature's chilled at. JAFFEIR.

I have not wronged thee, by these tears I have not.

But still am honest, true, and hope, too, valiant;

My mind is still full of thee: therefore, still noble.

Let not thy eyes then shun me, nor thy heart

200

Detest me utterly. Oh, look upon me,

Look back and see my sad, sincere submission!

How my heart swells, as even 'twould burst my bosom,

Fond of its goal, and labouring to be at thee!

What shall I do, what say to make thee hear me?

205

PIERRE.

Hast thou not wronged me? dar'st thou call thyself

Jaffeir, that once loved, valued friend of mine,

And swear thou hast not wronged me? Whence these chains?

Whence the vile death, which I may meet this moment?

Whence this dishonour but from thee, thou false one?

210

JAFFEIR.

All's true, yet grant one thing, and I've done asking. PIERRE.

What's that?

_

aspect: appearance; i.e. loathsome to look upon.

JAFFEIR.	To take thy life on such conditions	
The	Council have proposed. Thou and thy friends	
Ma	y yet live long, and to be better treated.	
PIERRE.		
Life	e! Ask my life! Confess! Record myself	215
A v	illain for the privilege to breathe	
And	d carry up and down this cursèd city	
A d	iscontented and repining spirit,	
Bur	densome to itself, a few years longer,	
To	lose, it may be, at last in a lewd quarrel	220
For	some new friend, treacherous and false as thou art!	
No,	this vile world and I have long been jangling ¹	
And	d cannot part on better terms than now,	
Wh	en only men like thee are fit to live in't.	
JAFFEIR.		
By	all that's just—	
PIERRE.	Swear by some other powers,	225
	thou hast broke that sacred oath too lately.	
JAFFEIR.		
	on by that hell I merit, I'll not leave thee	
Till	to thyself, at least, thou'rt reconciled,	
	wever thy resentments deal with me.	
PIERRE.		
	leave me!	
JAFFEIR.	No, thou shalt not force me from thee.	230
	e me reproachfully, and like a slave;	
	ad on me, buffet ² me, heap wrongs on wrongs	
	my poor head, I'll bear it all with patience	
	ll weary out thy most unfriendly cruelty,	
	at thy feet and kiss 'em though they spurn me	235
	, wounded by my sufferings, you relent,	
And	d raise me to thy arms with dear forgiveness.	

¹ **jangling:** quarrelling. ² **buffet:** strike or beat.

PIERRE.	
Art thou not—	
JAFFEIR. What?	
PIERRE. A traitor?	
JAFFEIR. Yes.	
PIERRE. A villain?	
JAFFEIR.	
Granted.	
PIERRE. A coward, a most scandalous coward,	
Spiritless, void of honour, one who has sold	240
Thy everlasting fame for shameless life?	
JAFFEIR.	
All, all, and more—much more. My faults are numberless.	
PIERRE.	
And wouldst thou have me live on terms like thine?	
Base as thou are false—	
JAFFEIR. No, 'tis to me that's granted.	
The safety of thy life was all I aimed at,	245
In recompense for faith and trust so broken.	
PIERRE.	
I scorn it more because preserved by thee.	
And as, when first my foolish heart took pity	
On thy misfortunes, sought thee in thy miseries,	2.50
Relieved thy wants, and raised thee from thy state	250
Of wretchedness in which thy fate had plunged thee,	
To rank thee in my list of noble friends,	
All I received in surety for thy truth	
Were unregarded oaths, and this dagger,	
Given with a worthless pledge thou since hast stolen:	255
So I restore it back to thee again,	
Swearing by all those powers which thou hast violated,	
Never from this cursed hour to hold communion,	
Friendship, or interest with thee, though our years	
Were to exceed those limited the world.	260
Take it — farewell — for now I owe thee nothing	

JAFFEIR.

Say thou wilt live, then.

PIERRE.

For my life, dispose it

Just as thou wilt, because 'tis what I'm tired with.

JAFFEIR.

Oh Pierre!

PIERRE.

No more.

JAFFEIR.

My eyes won't lose the sight of thee,

But languish after thine, and ache with gazing.

265

PIERRE.

Leave me — Nay, then, thus I throw thee from me, And curses, great as is thy falsehood, catch thee.

Exit PIERRE

JAFFEIR.

Amen.

He's gone, my father, friend, preserver,

And here's the portion he has left me.

270

(*Holds the dagger up*)

This dagger, well remembered; with this dagger

I gave a solemn vow of dire importance,

Parted with this and Belvidera together.

Have a care, Mem'ry, drive that thought no farther.

No, I'll esteem it as a friend's last legacy,

275

Treasure it up in this wretched bosom,

Where it may grow acquainted with my heart,

That when they meet, they start not from each other.

So: now for thinking. A blow; called traitor, villain,

Coward, dishonourable coward— foh!

Oh, for a long, sound sleep, and so forget it!

280

Down, busy devil—

Enter BELVIDERA

BELVIDERA.

Whither shall I fly?

Where hide me and my miseries together?	
Where's now the Roman constancy I boasted?	
Sunk into trembling fears and desperation!	
Not daring to look up to that dear face	285
Which used to smile even on my faults, but down	
Bending these miserable eyes to earth,	
Must move in penance, and implore much mercy.	
JAFFEIR.	
Mercy! Kind heaven has surely endless stores	
Hoarded for thee of blessings yet untasted;	290
Let wretches loaded hard with guilt as I am,	
Bow with the weight, and groan beneath the burden,	
Creep with a remnant of that strength th'have left,	
Before the footstool of that heaven th'have injured.	
Oh Belvidera! I'm the wretched'st creature	295
E'er crawled on earth! Now if thou'st virtue, help me,	
Take me into thy arms, and speak the words of peace	
To my divided soul that wars within me,	
And raises every sense to my confusion.	
By heaven, I'm tottering on the very brink	300
Of peace, and thou art all the hold I've left.	
BELVIDERA.	
Alas! I know thy sorrows are most mighty.	
I know th'hast cause to mourn; to mourn, my Jaffeir,	
With endless cries and never ceasing wailings.	
Th'hast lost—	
JAFFEIR. Oh, I have lost what can't be counted!	305
My friend, too, Belvidera, that dear friend,	
Who, next to thee, was all my health rejoiced in,	
Has used me like a slave — shamefully used me.	
'Twould break thy pitying heart to hear the story.	
What shall I do? Resentment, indignation,	310
Love, pity, fear, and mem'ry how I've wronged him	
Distract my quiet with the very thought on't,	
And tear my heart to pieces in my bosom.	

BELVIDERA.	
What has he done?	
JAFFEIR. Thou'dst hate me should I tell thee.	
BELVIDERA.	
Why?	315
JAFFEIR.	
Oh, he has used me! yet, by heaven, I bear it;	
He has used me, Belvidera — but first swear	
That when I've told thee, thou wilt not loathe me utterly,	
Though vilest blots and stains appear upon me;	
But still at least with charitable goodness,	320
Be near me in the pangs of my affliction,	
Not scorn me, Belvidera, as he has done.	
BELVIDERA.	
Have I then e'er been false that now I'm doubted?	
Speak, what's the cause I'm grown into distrust?	
Why thought unfit to hear my love's complaining?	325
JAFFEIR.	
Oh!	
BELVIDERA. Tell me.	
JAFFEIR. Bear my failings, for they are many.	
Oh my dear angel! In that friend I've lost	
All my soul's peace; for every thought of him	
Strikes my sense hard, and deads it in my brains.	
Wouldst thou believe it—	
BELVIDERA. Speak.	
JAFFEIR. Before we parted,	330
Ere yet his guards had led him to his prison,	
Full of severest sorrows for his suff'rings,	
With eyes o'erflowing and a bleeding heart,	
Humbling myself almost beneath my nature,	
As at his feet I kneeled, and sued for mercy,	335
Forgetting all our friendship, all the dearness	
In which we lived so many years together.	

With a reproachful hand he dashed a blow—	
He struck me, Belvidera, by heaven, he struck me,	
Buffeted, called me traitor, villain, coward!	340
Am I a coward? Am I a villain? Tell me:	
Th'art the best judge, and mad'st me, if I am so.	
Damnation — coward!	
BELVIDERA. Oh, forgive him, Jaffeir.	
And if his sufferings wound thy heart already,	
What will they do tomorrow?	
JAFFEIR. Hah!	
BELVIDERA. Tomorrow,	345
When thou shalt see him stretched in all the agonies	
Of a tormenting and a shameful death,	
His bleeding bowels and his broken limbs	
Insulted o'er by a vile, butchering villain;	
What will thy heart do then? Oh, sure 'twill stream	350
Like my eyes now.	
JAFFEIR. What means thy dreadful story?	
Death, and tomorrow? Broken limbs and bowels?	
Insulted o'er by a vile, butchering villain?	
By all my fears, I shall start out to madness	
With barely guessing if the truth's hid longer.	355
BELVIDERA.	
The faithless senators, 'tis they've decreed it.	
They say, according to our friend's request,	
They shall have death, and not ignoble bondage;	
Declare their promised mercy all as forfeited,	
False to their oaths, and deaf to intercession.	360
Warrants are passed for public death tomorrow.	
JAFFEIR.	
Death! doomed to die! condemned unheard! unpleaded!	
BELVIDERA. Next arrealist realist and terments are preparing	
Nay, cruel'st racks and torments are preparing,	
To force confessions from their dying pangs. Oh. do not look so terribly upon me:	265
On, do not look so terribly upon me:	365

How your lips shake, and all your face disordered! What means my love? JAFFEIR. Leave me! I charge thee leave me—Strong temptations Wake in my heart. For what? BELVIDERA. JAFFEIR. No more, but leave me. BELVIDERA. Why? 370 JAFFEIR. Oh! By heaven, I love thee with that fondness, I would not have thee stay a moment longer Near these cursed hands. Are they not cold upon thee? (Pulls the dagger half out of his bosom, and puts it back again) BELVIDERA. No, everlasting comfort's in thy arms; To lean thus on thy breast is softer ease 375 Than downy pillows decked with leaves of roses. JAFFEIR. Alas! thou think'st not of the thorns 'tis filled with: Fly ere they gall thee. There's a lurking serpent Ready to leap and sting thee to the heart. Art thou not terrified? No. BELVIDERA. Call to mind JAFFEIR. 380 What thou hast done, and whither thou hast brought me. BELVIDERA. Hah! JAFFEIR. Where's my friend? my friend, thou smiling mischief? Nay, shrink not, now 'tis too late. Thou shouldst have fled When thy guilt first had cause, for dire revenge 385 Is up, and raging for my friend. He groans!

Hark, how he groans! His screams are in my ears

And now they tear him— Murder! Perjured Senate!

Already; see, th'have fixed him on the wheel,

Murder—Oh!—hark thee, trait'ress, thou hast done this; 390 Thanks to thy tears and false persuading love. How her eyes speak! Oh thou bewitching creature! (Fumbling for his dagger) Madness cannot hurt thee: come, thou little trembler, Creep even into my heart, and there lie safe; 'Tis thy own citadel—Hah—yet stand off. 395 Heaven must have justice, and my broken vows Will sink me else beneath its reaching mercy. I'll wink, and then 'tis done— BELVIDERA. What means the lord Of me, my life and love? What's in thy bosom Thou grasp'st at so? Nay, why am I thus treated? 400 (Jaffeir draws the dagger; offers to stab her)¹ What wilt thou do? Ah, do not kill me, Jaffeir! Pity these panting breasts and trembling limbs That used to clasp thee when thy looks were milder, That yet hang heavy on my unpurged soul; And plunge it not into eternal darkness. 405 JAFFEIR. No, Belvidera, when we parted last, I gave this dagger with thee as in trust To be thy portion if I e'er proved false. On such condition was my truth believed; But now is forfeited, and must be paid for. 410 (Offers to stab her again) BELVIDERA. (Kneeling) Oh, mercy! JAFFEIR. Nay, no struggling. BELVIDERA. Now then kill me, (Leaps upon his neck and kisses him) While thus I cling about thy cruel neck, Kiss thy revengeful lips, and die in joys

¹ Offers to stab her: attempts to stab her.

	Greater	than	any	I c	an	guess	herea	ıfter.
JAFFE	ZIR.							

I am, I am a coward. Witness't heaven,	415
Witness it, earth, and every being, witness!	
'Tis but one blow; yet, by immortal love,	
I cannot bear a thought to harm thee.	
(He throws away the dagger and embraces her)	
The seal of providence is sure upon thee,	
And thou wert born for yet unheard-of wonders.	420
Oh, thou wert either born to save or damn me!	
By all the power that's given thee o'er my soul,	
By thy resistless tears and conquering smiles,	
By thy victorious love that still waits on thee,	
Fly to thy cruel father; save my friend,	425
Or all our future quiet's lost forever.	
Fall at his feet; cling round his reverend knees;	
Speak to him with thy eyes, and with thy tears	
Melt his hard heart, and wake the dead nature in him.	
Crush him in th'arms, and torture him with thy softness;	430

Exeunt ambo

Nor, till thy prayers are granted, set him free, But conquer him, as thou hast vanquished me.

ACT V

Enter PRIULI, solus¹

PRIULI.

Why, cruel heaven, have my unhappy days Been lengthened to this sad one? Oh! dishonour And deathless infamy is fallen upon me. Was it my fault? Am I a traitor? No. But then, my only child, my daughter, wedded; 5 There my best blood runs foul, and a disease Incurable has seized upon my memory, To make it rot and stink to after ages. Cursed be the fatal minute when I got² her; Or would that I'd been anything but man, 10 And raised an issue which would ne'er have wronged me. The miserablest creatures (man excepted) Are not the less esteemed though their posterity Degenerate from the virtues of their fathers; The vilest beasts are happy in their offsprings, 15 While only man gets traitors, whores, and villains. Cursed be the names, and some swift blow from fate Lay his head deep, where mine may be forgotten.

Enter BELVIDERA in a long mourning veil

BELVIDERA.

He's there—my father, my inhuman father,
That, for three years, has left an only child
Exposed to all the outrages of fate

-

solus: alone.

² **got:** begot.

And cruel ruin—Oh!— What child of sorrow PRIULI. Art thou, that com'st thus wrapped in weeds of sadness, And mov'st as if thy steps were towards a grave? BELVIDERA. A wretch, who from the very top of happiness 25 Am fallen into the lowest depths of misery, And want your pitying hand to raise me up again. PRIULI. Indeed, thou talk'st as though thou hadst tasted sorrows. Would I could help thee. BELVIDERA. 'Tis greatly in your power. The world, too, speaks you charitable, and I, 30 Who ne'er asked alms before, in that dear hope Am come a-begging to you, sir. For what? PRIULI. BELVIDERA. Oh, well regard me; is this voice a strange one? Consider, too, when beggars once pretend¹ A case like mine, no little will content 'em. 35 PRIULI. What wouldst thou beg for? BELVIDERA. Pity and forgiveness. (Throws up her veil) By the kind tender names of child and father, Hear my complaints, and take me to your love. PRIULI. My daughter? BELVIDERA. Yes, your daughter, by a mother Virtuous and noble, faithful to your honour, 40

Obedient to your will, kind to your wishes, Dear to your arms. By all the joys she gave you,

When in her blooming years she was your treasure,

Look kindly on me; in my face behold

pretend: put forward.

The lineaments	of hers y'have kissed so often,	45
Pleading the ca	use of your poor cast-off child.	
PRIULI.		
Thou art my da	ughter.	
BELVIDERA.	Yes—and y'have oft told me	
With smiles of	love and chaste, paternal kisses,	
I'd much resem	blance of my mother.	
PRIULI.	Oh!	
Hadst thou inhe	erited her matchless virtues,	50
I'd been too ble	essed.	
BELVIDERA.	Nay, do not call to memory	
My disobediene	ce, but let pity enter	
Into your heart,	and quite deface the impression.	
	hink how mine's perplexed, what sadness,	
-	airs distract the peace within me,	55
•	take me in your dear, dear arms,	
· •	ong compassion o'er your young one,	
	with a protecting wing	
	gathered storm that's just, just breaking.	
PRIULI.	3 73	
Don't talk thus.		
BELVIDERA.	Yes, I must, and you must hear, too.	60
I have a husban	id.	
PRIULI.	Damn him!	
BELVIDERA.	Oh, do not curse him!	
He would not s	peak so hard a word towards you	
On any terms, h	nowe'er he deal with me.	
PRIULI.		
Hah! What me	ans my child?	
BELVIDERA.		
Oh, there's but	this short moment	65
'Twixt me and	fate. Yet send me not with curses	
Down to my gr	ave; afford me one kind blessing	
Before we part:	just take me in your arms,	
And recommen	d me with a prayer to heaven,	

That I may die in peace; and when I'm dead— 70 PRIULI. How my soul's catched! Lay me, I beg you, lay me BELVIDERA. By the dear ashes of my tender mother. She would have pitied me, had fate yet spared her. PRIULI. By heaven, my aching heart forebodes much mischief. Tell me thy story, for I'm still thy father. 75 BELVIDERA. No, I'm contented. PRIULI. Speak. BELVIDERA No matter. Tell me. PRIULI. By yon blessed heaven, my heart runs o'er with fondness. BELVIDERA. Oh! PRIULI. Utter't. Oh, my husband, my dear husband BELVIDERA Carries a dagger in his once kind bosom, To pierce the heart of your poor Belvidera. 80 PRIULI. Kill thee! Yes, kill me. When he passed his faith BELVIDERA. And covenant against your state and Senate, He gave me up as hostage for his truth, With me a dagger, and a dire commission: Whene'er he failed, to plunge it through this bosom. 85 I learnt the danger, chose the hour of love T'attempt his heart and bring it back to honour. Great love prevailed, and blessed me with success. He came, confessed, betrayed his dearest friends For promised mercy. Now they're doomed to suffer; 90 Galled with the remembrance of what then was sworn, If they are lost, he vows t'appease the gods

With this poor life, and make my blood th'attonement. PRIULI. Heavens! Think you saw what passed at our last parting; BELVIDERA. Think you beheld him like a raging lion, 95 Pacing the earth, and tearing up his steps, Fate in his eyes, and roaring with the pain Of burning fury; think you saw his one hand Fixed on my throat, while the extended other Grasped a keen, threat'ning dagger. Oh, 'twas thus 100 We last embraced; when, trembling with revenge, He dragged me to the ground, and at my bosom Presented horrid death, cried out, "My friends— Where are my friends?" swore, wept, raged, threatened, loved— For he yet loved, and that dear love preserved me 105 To this last trial of a father's pity. I fear not death, but cannot bear a thought That that dear hand should do th'unfriendly office. If I was ever then your care, now hear me; Fly to the Senate; save the promised lives 110 Of his dear friends, ere mine be made the sacrifice. PRIULI. Oh, my heart's comfort! Will you not, my father? BELVIDERA. Weep not, but answer me. PRIULI. By heaven, I will. Not one of 'em but what shall be immortal. Canst thou forgive me all my follies past? 115 I'll henceforth be indeed a father; never, Never more thus expose, but cherish thee, Dear as the vital warmth that feeds my life, Dear as these eyes that weep in fondness o'er thee. Peace to thy heart. Farewell.

BELVIDERA. Go, and remember, 120

Hum, hum, hah. Signior Priuli, my lord Priuli, my lord, my

'Tis Belvidera's life her father pleads for.

Exeunt severally¹

Enter ANTONIO

ANTONIO.

lord, my lord. How we lords love to call one another by our titles. My lord, my lord, my lord—Pox on him, I am a lord as well as he. And so let him fiddle—I'll warrant him 125 he's gone to the Senate-house, and I'll be there too, soon enough for somebody. Odd—here's a tickling speech about the plot. I'll prove there's a plot with a vengeance—would I had it without book.² Let me see— Most reverend senators. 130 That there is a plot, surely by this time, no man that hath eyes or understanding in his head will presume to doubt; 'tis as plain as the light in the cowcumber³—no—hold there cowcumber does not come in yet—'tis as plain as the light in the sun, or as the man in the moon, even at noonday. It is 135 indeed a pumpkin-plot, which, just as it was mellow, we have gathered; and now we have gathered it, prepared and dressed⁴ it, shall we throw it like a pickled cowcumber out at the window? No! That it is not only a bloody, horrid, execrable, damnable, and audacious plot, but it is, as I may 140 so say, a saucy plot; and we all know, most reverend fathers, that what is sauce for a goose is sauce for a gander: therefore, I say, as those bloodthirsty ganders of the conspiracy would have destroyed us geese of the Senate, let us make haste to destroy them. So I humbly move 145

¹ **severally:** separately.

² without book: without study, or to speak from memory.

³ **cowcumber:** cucumber.

⁴ **dressed:** made ready to cook, or cooked.

for hanging—Hah, hurry durry—I think this will do, though I was something out, at first, about the sun and the cowcumber.

Enter AQUILINA

AQUILINA.

Good morrow, senator.

ANTONIO.

Nacky, my dear Nacky; morrow, Nacky. Odd, I am very brisk, very merry, very pert, very jovial—ha-a-a-a-Kiss me, Nacky. How dost thou do, my little tory rory¹ strumpet? Kiss me, I say, hussy, kiss me.

AQUILINA.

"Kiss me, Nacky." Hang you, Sir Coxcomb! Hang you, sir! ANTONIO.

Haity, taity, is it so indeed? with all my heart, faith—(Sings) 155 Hey then, up go we, faith—hey then, up go we, dum dum derum dump.

AQUILINA.

Signor.

ANTONIO.

Madonna.

AQUILINA.

Do you intend to die in your bed?

160

150

ANTONIO.

About threescore years hence, much may be done, my dear.

AQUILINA.

You'll be hanged, signor.

ANTONIO.

Hanged, sweetheart? Prithee, be quiet. Hanged, quoth-a,⁴ that's a merry conceit, with all my heart. Why, thou jok'st,

¹ tory rory: boisterous

² Haity taity: hoity toity, an exclamation meant to mock pretension.

³ hey then, up go we: Anti-Papist ballad printed in 1681, to be sung to a popular tune.

⁴ **quoth-a**: you say.

185

190

Nacky; thou are given to joking, I'll swear. Well, I protest, Nacky—nay, I must protest, and will protest, that I love joking dearly, man. And I love thee for joking, and I'll kiss thee for joking, and touse¹ thee for joking; and odd, I have a devilish mind to take thee aside about that business for joking, 170 too; odd, I have and (*Sings*) *Hey then, up go we*, dum dum derum dump.

AQUILINA.

See you this, sir? (Draws a dagger)

ANTONIO.

Oh, laud,² a dagger! Oh, laud! it is naturally my aversion! I cannot endure the sight on't; hide it, for heaven's sake! I cannot look that way till it be gone—hide it, hide it, oh, oh, hide it!

AQUILINA.

Yes, in your heart I'll hide it.

ANTONIO.

My heart! What, hide a dagger in my heart's blood! AQUILINA.

Yes, in thy heart, thy throat, thou pampered devil!

Thou hast helped to spoil my peace, and I'll have vengeance
On thy cursed life for all the bloody Senate,
The perjured, faithless Senate. Where's my lord,

My happiness, my love, my god, my hero?

Doomed by thy accursed tongue, amongst the rest,

T'a shameful wrack? By all the rage that's in me, I'll be whole years in murdering thee.

ANTONIO.

Why, Nacky, wherefore so passionate? What have I done? What's the matter, my dear Nacky? Am not I thy love, thy happiness, thy lord, thy hero, thy senator, and everything in the world, Nacky?

AQUILINA.

Thou! Think'st thou, thou art fit to meet my joys,

¹ **touse:** knock about, manhandle.

² **Oh, laud:** Oh Lord.

To bear the eager clasp of my embraces? Give me my Pierre, or— ANTONIO. Why, he's to be hanged, little Nacky; 195 Trussed up for treason, and so forth, child. AQUILINA. Thou li'st; stop down thy throat that hellish sentence, Or 'tis thy last. Swear that my love shall live, Or thou art dead. ANTONIO. Ah-h-h-h Swear to recall his doom: AQUILINA. Swear at my feet, and tremble at my fury. 200 ANTONIO. I do. (Aside) Now, if she would but kick a little bit—one kick now, ah-h-h. AQUILINA. Swear, or— ANTONIO. I do, by these dear fragrant foots and little toes, sweet as e-e-e, my Nacky, Nacky, Nacky. 205 AQUILINA. How! ANTONIO. Nothing, but untie thy shoestring a little, faith and troth; that's all, that's all; as I hope to live, Nacky, that's all. AQUILINA. Nay, then— Hold, hold; thy love, thy lord, thy hero ANTONIO. Shall be preserved and safe. Or may this poniard¹ 210 AQUILINA. Rust in thy heart. With all my soul. ANTONIO. Farewell— AQUILINA.

poniard: dagger.

Exit AQUILINA.

ANTONIO.

Adieu. Why, what a bloody-minded, inveterate, termagant¹ strumpet have I been plagued with! oh-h-h, yet more! nay, then, I die, I die,—I am dead already.² (*Stetches himself out*)

Scene II

Enter JAFFEIR.

JAFFEIR.

Final destruction seize on all the world:

Bend down, ye heavens, and shutting round this earth,
Crush the vile globe to its first confusion;
Scorch it with elemental flames to one cursed cinder,
And all us little creepers in't, called men,
Burn, burn to nothing. But let Venice burn
Hotter than all the rest; here kindle hell,
Ne'er to extinguish, and let souls hereafter
Groan here, in all those pains which mine feels now.

Enter BELVIDERA.

BELVIDERA. (Meeting him)

My life—

JAFFEIR. (Turning from her) My plague—

BELVIDERA. Nay, then I see my ruin, 10

If I must die!

² I die, I die: common metaphor for orgasm.

¹ **termagant:** a violent, overbearing person, usually used with reference to women.

JAFFEIR.	No, Death's this day too busy;	
Thy father's	ill-timed mercy came too late.	
I thank thee	for thy labours, though, and him, too.	
But all my p	poor betrayed, unhappy friends	
Have summ	ons to prepare for fate's black hour;	15
And yet I liv	• •	
BELVIDERA.	Then be the next my doom.	
I see thou ha	ast passed my sentence in thy heart,	
	longer weep or plead against it,	
	humblest, most obedient patience	
	ar hands, and kiss 'em when they wound me.	20
•	willing, but I beg thee do it	
	remorse; and where thou giv'st the blow,	
	th eyes of a relenting love,	
	ne pity, for 'twill sweeten justice.	
JAFFEIR.		
Show pity to	thee!	
BELVIDERA.	Yes, and when thy hands,	25
Charged wit	h my fate, come trembling to the deed,	
As thou has	t done a thousand, thousand dear times	
To this poor	breast, when kinder rage has brought thee,	
When our st	inged hearts have leaped to meet each other,	
And melting	g kisses sealed our lips together,	30
When joys l	nave left me gasping in thy arms,	
So let my de	eath come now, and I'll not shrink from't.	
JAFFEIR.		
Nay, Belvid	era, do not fear my cruelty,	
Nor let the t	houghts of death perplex thy fancy,	
But answer	me to what I shall demand	35
With a firm	temper and unshaken spirit.	
BELVIDERA.		
I will when	I've done weeping—	
JAFFEIR.	Fie, no more on't!	
How long is	't since the miserable day	
We wedded	first—	

Oh-h-h! BELVIDERA. Nay, keep in thy tears, JAFFEIR. Lest they unman me, too. Heaven knows I cannot; BELVIDERA. 40 The words you utter sound so very sadly, These streams will follow— JAFFEIR. Come, I'll kiss them dry, then. BELVIDERA. But was't a miserable day? A cursed one. JAFFEIR. BELVIDERA. I thought it otherwise, and you've oft sworn In the transporting hours of warmest love, 45 When sure you spoke the truth, you've sworn you blessed it. JAFFEIR. 'Twas a rash oath. BELVIDERA. Then why am I not cursed too? JAFFEIR. No, Belvidera; by th'eternal truth, I dote on thee with too much fondness. Still so kind! BELVIDERA. Still then do you love me? JAFFEIR. Nature, in her workings, 50 Inclines not with more ardour to Creation Than I do now towards thee; man ne'er was blessed, Since the first pair first met, as I have been. BELVIDERA. Then sure you will not curse me. No. I'll bless thee. JAFFEIR. I came on purpose, Belvidera, to bless thee. 55 'Tis now, I think, three years w'have lived together. BELVIDERA. And may no fatal minute ever part us Till, reverend grown for age and love, we go Down to one grave as our last bed together,

There sleep in peace till and eternal morning. 60 JAFFEIR. (Sighing) When will that be? I hope long ages hence. BELVIDERA. JAFFEIR. Have I not hitherto (I beg thee tell me Thy very fears) used thee with tenderest love? Did e'er my soul rise up in wrath against thee? Did I e'er frown when Belvidera smiled, 65 Or, by the least unfriendly word, betray A bating passion? Have I ever wronged thee? BELVIDERA. No. Has my heart, or have my eyes e'er wandered JAFFEIR. To any other woman? Never, never— BELVIDERA. I were the worst of false ones, should I accuse thee. 70 I own I've been too happy, blessed above My sex's charter. JAFFEIR. Did I not say I came to bless thee? BELVIDERA. Yes Then hear me, bounteous heaven; JAFFEIR. Pour down your blessings on the beauteous head, 75 Where everlasting sweets are always springing. With a continual hand, let peace, Honour, and safety always hover round her; Feed her with plenty; let her eyes ne'er see A sight of sorrow, nor her heart know mourning. 80 Crown all her days with joy, her nights with rest, Harmless as her own thoughts, and prop her virtue To bear the loss of one that too much loved, And comfort her with patience in our parting.

¹ bating: i.e. abating, diminishing.

BELVIDERA.		
How, partin	ng, parting?	
JAFFEIR.	Yes, forever parting.	85
I have swo	rn, Belvidera, by yon heaven	
That best c	an tell how much I lose to leave thee,	
We part thi	is hour forever.	
BELVIDERA.	Oh, call back	
Your cruel	blessings; stay with me and curse me!	
JAFFEIR.		
No, 'tis res	olved.	
BELVIDERA.	Then hear me, too, just heaven!	90
Pour down	your curses on this wretched head	
With never	ceasing vengeance; let despair,	
Danger, or	infamy—nay all, surround me;	
Starve me	with wanting; let my eyes ne'er see	
A sight of o	comfort, nor my heart know peace,	95
But dash m	ny days with sorrow, nights with horrors	
Wild as my	own thoughts now, and let loose fury	
To make m	ne mad enough for what I lose,	
If I must lo	se him. If I must! I will not.	
Oh, turn an	id hear me!	
JAFFEIR.	Now hold, heart, or never.	100
BELVIDERA.		
By all the t	ender days we have lived together,	
By all our	charming nights, and joys that crowned 'em,	
Pity my sac	d condition—speak, but speak.	
JAFFEIR.		
Oh-h-h.		
BELVIDERA.	By these arms that now cling round thy neck,	
By this dea	ar kiss, and by ten thousand more,	105
By these po	oor streaming eyes—	
JAFFEIR.	Murder! unhold me.	
<u> </u>	ortal destiny that doomed me (Draws his dagger)	
To this cur	sed minute, I'll not live one longer.	
Resolve to	let me go or see me fall—	

BELVIDERA.					
Hold, sir, be patien	t. (Passing-bell tolls)				
JAFFEIR.	MAFFEIR. Hark, the dismal bell				
Tolls out for death;	Tolls out for death; I must attend its call, too;				
For my poor friend	, my dying Pierre, expects me;				
He sent a message	to require I'd see him				
Before he died, and	l take his last forgiveness.				
Farewell forever.	(Going out, looks back at her)				
BELVIDERA.	Leave thy dagger with me.	115			
Bequeath me some	thing—Not one kiss at parting?				
Oh my poor heart,	when wilt thou break?				
JAFFEIR.	Yet stay.				
We have a child, as	s yet a tender infant.				
Be a kind mother to	o him when I am gone;				
Breed in him virtue	e and the paths of honour,	120			
But let him never k	now his father's story.				
I charge thee guard	him from the wrongs my fate				
May do his future f	Fortune or his name.				
Now—nearer yet—	- (Approaching each other)				
	Oh, that my arms were riveted				
Thus round thee ev	rer! But my friends, my oath!	125			
This, and no more.	(Kisses her)				
BELVIDERA.	Another, sure another,				
For that poor little	one you've ta'en such care of;				
I'll give't him truly	r.				
JAFFEIR.	So, now farewell.				
BELVIDERA.	ELVIDERA. Forever?				
JAFFEIR.	11 1 1 1 1 1				
Heaven knows, for	ever; all good angels guard thee.				
	Exit JAFFEIR				
BELVIDERA.					
	d charge of me this moment.	130			

Cursed be my days, and doubly cursed my nights,

Which I must now mourn out in widowed tears;
Blasted be every herb, and fruit, and tree;
Cursed be the rain that falls upon the earth,
And may the general curse reach man and beast.

Oh, give me daggers, fire, or water!
How I could bleed, how burn, how drown, the waves
Huzzing¹ and booming round my sinking head,
Till I descended to the peaceful bottom!
Oh, there's all quiet; here all rage and fury;
The air's too thin, and pierces my weak brain.
I long for thick, substantial sleep: Hell, hell,
Burst from the centre, rage and roar aloud,
If thou art half so hot, so mad, as I am.

Enter PRIULI and Servants

Who's there?

PRIULI. Run, seize and bring her safely home. 145
(They seize her)

eresture!

150

Guard her as you would life. Alas, poor creature! BELVIDERA.

What, to my husband? then conduct me quickly.

Are all things ready? Shall we die most gloriously?

Say not a word of this to my old father.

Murmuring streams, soft shades, and springing flowers,

Lutes, laurels, seas of milk, and ships of amber.

Exeunt

¹ **Huzzing:** Buzzing.

10

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Scene III

Scene opening, discovers a scaffold and a wheel prepared for the executing of PIERRE; then enter Officers, PIERRE, and Guards, a Friar, Executioner, and a great Rabble.

OFFICER.

Room, room there—stand all by; make room for the prisoner. PIERRE.

My friend not come yet?

FATHER.1

Why are you so obstinate?

PIERRE.

Why you so troublesome, that a poor wretch Cannot die in peace,

But you like ravens will be croaking round him? FATHER.

Yet heaven—

PIERRE. I tell thee, heaven and I are friends.

I ne'er broke peace with't yet by cruel murders,

Rapine, or perjury, or vile deceiving,

But lived in moral justice towards all men;

Nor am a foe to the most strong believers,

Howe'er my own short-sighted faith confine me. FATHER.

But an all-seeing Judge—

PIERRE.

You say my conscience

Must be my accuser. I have searched that conscience, And I find no records there of crimes that scare me.

FATHER. 'Tis strange you should want' faith.

PIERRE. You want to lead

My reason blindfold, like a hampered lion, Checked of its noble vigour; then, when baited³

¹ **FATHER:** the Friar.

² want: lack.

³ **baited:** tormented.

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Down to obedient tameness, make it couch,¹
And show strange tricks which you call signs of faith.
So silly souls are gulled² and you get money.

Away, no more: Captain, I would hereafter
This fellow write no lies of my conversion
Because he has crept upon my troubled hours.

Enter JAFFEIR

JAFFEIR.

Hold. Eyes be dry; heart, strengthen me to bear
This hideous sight, and humble me to take
The last forgiveness of a dying friend,
Betrayed by my vile falsehood to his ruin.
Oh, Pierre!

PIERRE. Yet nearer.

JAFFEIR. Crawling on my knees,

And prostrate on the earth, let me approach thee.

How shall I look up to thy injured face,

That always used to smile with friendship on me?

It darts an air of so much manly virtue

That I, methinks, look little in thy sight,

And stripes³ are fitter for me than embraces.

PIERRE.

Dear to my arms, though thou hast undone my fame, I can't forget to love thee. Prithee, Jaffeir, Forgive that filthy blow my passion dealt thee;

I am now preparing for the land of peace,

And fain would have the charitable wishes

Of all good men, like thee, to bless my journey.

JAFFEIR.

Good! I am the vilest creature, worse than e'er

¹ **couch:** lie down.

² **gulled:** duped.

³ **stripes:** whipping.

Suffered the shameful fate thou art going to taste of. Why was I sent for to be used thus kindly? Call, call me villain, as I am; describe The foul complexion¹ of my hateful deeds; 45 Lead me to the rack, and stretch me in thy stead; I've crimes enough to give it its full load, And do it credit. Thou wilt but spoil the use on't, And honest men hereafter bear its figure About 'em as a charm from treacherous friendship. 50 OFFICER. The time grows short; your friends are dead already. JAFFEIR. Dead! PIERRE. Yes, dead, Jaffeir; they've all died like men, too, Worthy their character. And what must I do? JAFFEIR. PIERRE. Oh, Jaffeir! Speak aloud thy burdened soul, JAFFEIR 55 And tell thy troubles to thy tortured friend. PIERRE. Friend! Couldst thou yet be a friend, a generous friend, I might hope comfort from thy noble sorrows. Heaven knows I want a friend. And I a kind one, JAFFEIR. That would not thus scorn my repenting virtue, 60 Or think, when he's to die, my thoughts are idle. PIERRE. No! Live, I charge thee, Jaffeir. JAFFEIR. Yes, I will live, But it shall be to see thy fall revenged At such a rate as Venice long shall groan for.

¹ **complexion:** quality or nature.

PIERRE. Wilt thou? I will, by heaven. JAFFEIR. Then still thou'rt noble, PIERRE. 65 And I forgive thee. Oh—yet—shall I trust thee? JAFFEIR. No, I've been false already. Dost thou love me? PIERRE. JAFFEIR. Rip up my heart, and satisfy thy doubtings. PIERRE. Curse on this weakness. (He weeps) JAFFEIR. Tears! Amazement! Tears! I never saw thee melted thus before; 70 And know there's something labouring in thy bosom That must have vent; though I'm a villain, tell me. PIERRE. Seest thou that engine? (Pointing to wheel) JAFFEIR. Why? PIERRE. Is't it fit a soldier who has lived with honour, 75 Fought nations' quarrels, and been crowned with conquest, Be exposed a common carcass on a wheel? JAFFEIR. Hah! Speak, is't fitting? PIERRE. JAFFEIR. Fitting? Yes, is't fitting? PIERRE. JAFFEIR.

What's to be done?

PIERRE. I'd have thee undertake

Something that's noble, to preserve my memory From the disgrace that's ready to attaint¹ it.

attaint: condemn.

And this is well too.

FATHER.

OFFICER. The day grows late, sir. PIERRE. I'll make haste! Oh, Jaffeir, Though thou'st betrayed me, do me some way justice. JAFFEIR No more of that. Thy wishes shall be satisfied. I have a wife, and she shall bleed; my child, too, 85 Yield up his little throat, and all t'appease thee— (Going away, PIERRE holds him) PIERRE. No—this—no more! (He whispers JAFFEIR) JAFFEIR. Hah! Is't then so? Most certainly. PIERRE JAFFEIR. I'll do't. Remember. PIERRE. Sir. OFFICER Come, now I'm ready. PIERRE. (He and JAFFEIR ascend the scaffold) Captain, you should be a gentleman of honour; Keep off the rabble that I may have room 90 To entertain my fate, and die with decency. Come! (Takes off his gown. Executioner prepares to bind him) Son. FATHER. PIERRE. Hence tempter. Stand off, priest. OFFICER. I thank you, sir. PIERRE. You'll think on't. (*To Jaffeir*) 'Twon't grow stale before tomorrow. JAFFEIR PIERRE. Now, Jaffeir! now I am going. Now— (Executioners having bound him) JAFFEIR. Have at thee, 95 Thou honest heart, then—here— (Stabs him)

Damnable deed!

(Then stabs himself)

PIERRE.

Now thou hast indeed been faithful.

This was done nobly—We have deceived the Senate.

JAFFEIR.

Bravely.

PIERRE. Ha, ha, ha—oh, oh(Dies)

100

105

110

JAFFEIR. Thus of the blood y'have shed I make libation,¹

And sprinkle't mingling. May it rest upon you

And all your race. Be henceforth peace a stranger

Within your walls; let plagues and famine waste

Your generations—Oh, poor Belvidera!

Sir, I have a wife; bear this in safety to her,

A token that with my dying breath I blessed her,

And the dear little infant left behind me.

I am sick—I'm quiet—

(JAFFEIR dies)

OFFICER.

Bear this news to the Senate,

Now, ye cursed rulers,

And guard their bodies till there's farther order.

Heaven grant I die so well—

(Scene shuts upon them)

Scene IV

Enter BEVIDERA, distracted, led by two of her Women, PRIULI, and Servants

PRIULI.

Strengthen her heart with patience, pitying heaven. BELVIDERA.

Come, come, come come! Nay, come to bed,

² distracted: deranged.

¹ **libation:** pouring out a liquid, usually wine, to honour a god.

25

Prithee my love. The winds! hark how they whistle!

And the rain beats. Oh, how the weather shrinks me!

You are angry now; who cares? pish, no indeed.

Choose then. I say you shall not go, you shall not.

Whip your ill nature; get you gone then; Oh!

(JAFFEIR'S Ghost rises)

Are you returned? See, father, here he's come again; Am I to blame to love him? Oh, thou dear one.

(Ghost sinks)

Why do you fly me? Are you angry still, then?

Jaffeir, where art thou? Father, why do you do thus?

Stand off, don't hide from me. He's here somewhere.

Stand off, I say! What gone? Remember't tyrant!

I may revenge myself for this trick one day.

I'll do't—I'll do't. Renault's a nasty fellow.

Hang him, hang him, hang him.

Enter Officer and others.

PRIULI.

News, what news? (Officer whispers PRIULI)

OFFICER. Most sad, sir.

Jaffeir, upon the scaffold, to prevent

A shameful death, stabbed Pierre, and next himself.

Both fell together.

PRIULI. Daughter.

BELVIDERA. Hah, look there! 20

(The Ghosts of JAFFEIR and PIERRE rise together, both bloody)

My husband bloody, and his friend, too! Murder!

Who has done this? Speak to me thou sad vision;

On these poor trembling knees I beg it. (Ghosts sink)

Vanished—

Here they went down. Oh, I'll dig, dig the den up.

You shan't delude me thus. Hoa! Jaffeir, Jaffeir.

Peep up and give me but a look—I have him!

I've got him, father! Oh, now how I'll smuggle¹ him! My love! my dear! my blessing! help me! help me! They have hold on me, and drag me to the bottom.

Nay—now they pull so hard—farewell— (She dies)

She's dead.

MAID. Si

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35

Breathless and dead.

PRIULI. Then guard me from the sight on't.

Lead me into some place that's fit for mourning,
Where the free air, light, and the cheerful sun
May never enter. Hang it round with black;
Set up one taper² that may last a day,
As long as I've to live, and there leave me;
Sparing no tears when you this tale relate,
But bid all cruel fathers dread my fate.

Exeunt omnes.

smuggle: caress.

² taper: candle.

EPILOGUE

The text is done, and now for application, And when that's ended, pass your approbation. Though the conspiracy's prevented here, Methinks I see another hatching there:¹ And there's a certain faction fain would sway, 5 If they had strength enough, and damn this play, But this the author bade me boldly say: If any take his plainness in ill part, He's glad on't it from the bottom of his heart; Poets in honour of the truth should write, 10 With the same spirit brave men for it fight; And though against him causeless hatreds rise, And daily where he goes of late, he spies The scowls of sullen and revengeful eyes, 'Tis what he knows with much contempt to bear, 15 And serves a cause too good to let him fear. He fears no poison from an incensed drab,² No ruffian's five-foot sword, nor rascal's stab. Nor any of the other snares of mischief laid, Not a Rose-Alley cudgel-ambuscade,³ 20 From any private cause where malice reigns, Or general pique all blockheads have to brains. Nothing shall daunt his pen when truth does call, No, not the † picture-mangler at Guildhall. The rebel-tribe, 4 of which that vermin's one, 25 Have now set forward, and their course begun;

†The rascal that cut the Duke of York's picture.⁵

¹ I.e. critics in the audience.

² **drab:** prostitute.

³ **ambuscade:** ambush. A reference to an attack on Dryden that took place in Rose Alley in 1679.

rebel-tribe: the Whigs.
 In January 1682, a portrait of the Duke of York hanging in the Guildhall was vandalized.

And while that Prince's figure they deface,	
As they before had massacred his name,	
Durst their base fears but look him in the face,	
They'd use his person has they've used his fame;	30
A face in which such lineaments they read	
Of that great martyr's, whose rich blood they shed,	
That their rebellious hate they still retain,	
And in his son would murder him again.	
With indignation, then, let each brave heart,	35
Rouse and unite to take his injured part;	
Till royal love and goodness call him home, ²	
And songs of triumph meet him as he come;	
Till heaven his honour and our peace restore,	
And villains never wrong his virtue more.	40

¹ great martyr: Charles I.
² The Duke of York was, at this time, in Scotland.